

CHỦ ĐỘNG – BỊ ĐỘNG

STT	CHỦ ĐỘNG	BỊ ĐỘNG	VÍ DỤ
1	S + V + O	S + be + PP.2 + by + O	He likes chickens. -> Chickens are liked
2	S + am/is/are + V-ing + O	S + am/is/are + being + PP.2 + by + O	He is reading a book. -> A book is being read (by him).
3	S + has/have + PP.2 + O	S + has/have + been + PP.2 + by + O	They have studied English for two months. -> English has been studied (by them) for two months
4	S + have/ has + been + V-ing + O	S + have/ has + been + being + VpII+(by + O)	John has been repairing this car for 2 hours. -> This car has been being repaired by John for 2 hours.
5	S + V-ed + O	S + was/were + PP.2 + by + O	The storm destroyed the city last night. -> The city was destroyed by the storm last night.
6	S + was/were + V-ing + O	S + was/were + being + PP.2 + by + O	They were listening to music. -> Music was being listened to (by them).
7	S + had + PP.2 + O	S + had + been + PP.2 + by + O	They had done the exercises. > The exercises had been done (by them).
8	S + had + been + V-ing + O	S + had + been + being + VpII + (by + O)	had been typing the essay for 3 hours before you came yesterday. -> The essay had been being typed for 3 hours before you came yesterday.
9	S + will/shall + V + O	S + will + be + PP.2 + by + O	They will cut the grass tomorrow. -> The grass will be cut (by them) tomorrow.

10	S + will + be +V-ing + O	S + will + be + being + VpII + (by O)	She will be taking care of her children at this time tomorrow -> Her children will be being taken care of at this time tomorrow.
11	S + will/shall + have + PP.2 + O	S + will + have + been + PP.2 + by + O	They will have finished the course by the end of this month. -> The course will have been finished by the end of this month
12	S + will + have + been + V-ing + O	S + will + have +been + being + VpII + (by O)	I will have been teaching English for 5 years by next week. -> English will have been being taught by me for 5 years by next week.
13	S + am/is/are + going to + V + O	S + am/is/are + going to + be + PP.2 + by + O	We're going to fix this car tomorrow. =>This car is going to fixed tomorrow.
14	S + modal verb + V + O	S + modal verb + be + PP.2 + by + O	He couldn't answer the question. => The question could not be answered by him.
15	It's your duty to+Vinf	You're supposed to+Vinf	It's your duty to make tea today. >> You are supposed to make tea today.
16	It's impossible to+Vinf	S + can't + be + P2	It's impossible to solve this problem. >> This problem can't be solve.
17	It's necessary to + Vinf	S + should/ must + be +P2	It's necessary for you to type this letter. >> This letter should/ must be typed by you.
18	Mệnh lệnh thức + Object.	S + should/must + be +P2.	Turn on the lights! >> The lights should be turned on.
19	S + make/ let + sb+ Vinf.	S +be+ made + to + Vinf/let + Vinf.	My parent never let me do anything by myself. >> I'm never let to do anything by myself.

20	S + have(get) + sb + (to)Vinf	S + have/ get + st +done.	I have my father repair my bike. >> I have my bike repaired by my father.
21	S + V + sb Ving	S + V + sb/st + being + P2	I like you wearing this dress. >> I like this dress being worn by you.
22	S + Vp + sb + Ving./ S + Vp + sb + V.	S + be + P2(of Vp) + to +Vinf	Opening the door, we saw her overhearing us. -> He was seen to close the door and drive his car away.
23	People/they + think/say/suppose/believe /consider/report.....+ that + clause.	It's + thought/said/ supposed/believed/considered/reported...+ that + clause	People say that he is a good doctor. >> It's said that he is a good doctor.
24	People/they + think/say/suppose/believe /consider/report.....+ that + clause.	S + am/is/are + thought/said/supposed... + to + Vinf	People say that he is a good doctor. >> He is said to be a good doctor.
25	People/they + think/say/suppose/believe /consider/report.....+ that + clause.	S + am/is/are + thought/said/ supposed... + to + have + P2.	People think he stole my car. >> It's thought he stole my car. He is thought to have stolen my car.
26	People/they + thought/said/supposed...+ that + clause.	It was + thought/ said/ supposed...+ that + clause. / Động từ trong clause để ở thì QKĐ: S + was/were + thought/ said/ supposed... + to + Vinf.	People said that he is a good doctor. >> It was said that he is a good doctor. He was said to be a good doctor.
27	People/they + thought/said/supposed...+ that + clause.	S + was/were + thought/said/ supposed... + to + have + P2.	They thought he was one of famous singers. >> It was thought he was one of famous singers. He was thought to be one of famous singers.
28	S + suggest/ recommend/ order/ require... + that + clause. (trong đó clause = S + Vinf + O)	It + was/ will be/ has been/ is... + P2(of 8 verb) + that + st + be + P2.	He suggested that she buy a new car. >> It was suggessted that a new car be bought.

29	It + be + adj + for sb + to do st.	It + be + adj + for st + to be done.	It is difficult for me to finish this test in one hour >> It is difficult for this test to be finished in one hour.
30	Bị động trong trường hợp 2 tân ngữ. (S + V + Oi + Od)	1/ Oi + be + P2(of V) + Od. 2/ Od + be + P2(of V) + to Oi.	My friend gave me a present on my birthday. >> A present was given to me by my friend on my birthday. I was given a present on my birthday by my friend.
31	Dùng "It" làm chủ ngữ	Thay bị động ở mệnh đề it mệnh đề làm tân ngữ vẫn được giữ nguyên	They said that he is kind to you. -> It is said that he is kind to you.
32	S + have(bất kỳ thì nào) + O1(chỉ người) + V(bare infi) + O2(chỉ vật)	BD: S + have(bất kỳ thì nào) + O2(chỉ vật) + V(PII) + by + O1(chỉ người)	I have Tom cut my hair -> I have my hair cut (by Tom)
33	S + get(bất kỳ thì nào) + O1(chỉ người) + V(to-inf) + O2(chỉ vật)	S + get(bất kỳ thì nào) + O2(chỉ vật) + V(PII) + by + O1(chỉ người)	My mother gets me to bring the chair into the room -> My mother gets the chair brought into the room by me
34	Sb + need / deserve ... + to-V + Sth + ...	S + (need/ deserve ...) + Ving + ... Hoặc: S + (need/ deserve ...) + to be+ PII (cần được làm gì)	We need to water the plants everyday. -> The plants need watering everyday.
35	S + let + O1 + V(bare infi) + O2	S + (be) + let + V + O2	He lets me drive his car -> I'm let/ allowed to drive his car
36	allowed to + V + O2	S + let + O2 + be + PII of V + (by O1)	He lets his car be driven by me
37	S + make + O + V (bare infi) + ...	SO + be + made + to + V + ...	He makes me work harder -> I'm made to work harder by him

38	S + suggest + Ving + O (gợi ý làm gì)	S + (suggest) + that + SO + should + be + PII	He suggested selling my house -> He suggested that my house should be sold
39	It + be + adj + to-V + O	It + be + adj + for O + to be + P.P2	It's very difficult to study English. -> It's very difficult for English to be studied
40	It is + possible/ impossible + to V + O (có thể/không thể làm gì)	S(O) + can/ can't + be + PII	It's possible to grow roses in this land -> Roses can be grown in this land
41	It's + important/ essential + to + V + O (cần thiết/quan trọng phải làm gì)	SO + must be + PII	It's important to save water -> Water must be saved
42	It's + necessary/ unnecessary + to + V + O (cần thiết/không cần thiết phải làm gì)	SO + should/shouldn't be + PII	It's necessary to protect the environment -> The environment should be protected
43	It's + tính từ sở hữu + duty to + V + O (trách nhiệm của ai phải làm gì)	S + (be) + supposed + to + V + O (ai đó buộc phải làm gì)	It's your duty to clean the floor -> You are supposed to clean the floor
44	Don't let + Sb + V + you	Don't let + yourself + be + P.P2	Don't let the others see you. -> Don't let yourself be seen.
45	S+Deserve/require/want/ need + V-ing	S+Deserve/require/want/n eed + to be + ved	The shoes need polishing =The shoes need to be polished
46	S+have/has+ People+ do something	S+have/has+something+d one	I saw Mr Peter go down the stairs -> Mr Peter was seen to go down the stairs
47	It + be + adj + to V + O	It + be + adj + for O + to be + P2	It's necessary to learn English. → It's necessary for English to be learnt.

48	Somebody + want/ like/expect + someone to do something	Somebody + want /like/expect + something + to be done	The teacher wants us to prepare our lessons carefully. → The teacher wants our lessons to be prepared carefully.
49	Somebody + agree/arrange/determind/ decide + to do something	Somebody + agree/arrange/determind/d ecide + that something + should be + done	She decided to rebuild the house → She decided that the house should be rebuilt.
50	They/it + need(s) + doing	they/ it + need(s) + to be done	The house needs cleaning → The house needs to be cleaned. The chickens need feeding → The chickens need to be fed.
51	Somebody + think/expect/believe/esti mate/say/report + that + someone + do something	→ Cách 1: It is thought/expected/believed /estimated/said/reported that someone + do something → Cách 2: Someone is thought/expected/believed /estimated/said/reported to do something	People think he drives dangerously. → Cách 1: It's thought that he drives dangerously. → Cách 2: He is thought to drive dangerously.
52	Somebody + think/expect/believe/esti mate/say/report + that + someone + did something	→ Cách 1: It is thought/expected/believed /estimated/said/reported that someone + did something → Cách 2: Someone is thought/expected/believed /estimated/said/reported to have + done something	People say he was a teacher. → It's said that he was a teacher. → He is said to have been a teacher.
53	It's your duty to do something	You are supposed to do something (bổn phận của bạn là....)	It's your duty to lock all the doors. → You are supposed to lock all the doors.
54	Somebody + see/make/let + someone + do + something	→ Someone is seen/made + to do something → Someone is let + do something	He made me stay outside yesterday → I was made to stay outside yesterday.

<p>55</p>	<p>Somebody + have + someone + do something Somebody + get + someone + to do something</p>	<p>→ Somebody + have + something + done</p>	<p>He had his waiter carry the luggage home → He had the luggage carried home by the waiter.</p>
<p>56</p>	<p>Don't do something It's impossible to do something It's possible to do something</p>	<p>→ something musn't be done → something can't be done → something can be done</p>	<p>Don't touch this switch → This switch musn't be touched</p>