

BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH

Exercise 11: Give ONE of the derived nouns of the given words.

	<i>roots</i>	<i>nouns</i>		<i>roots</i>	<i>nouns</i>
1.	able	.....	16.	imitate	.....
2.	anxious	.....	17.	know	.....
3.	attract	.....	18.	like	.....
4.	announce	.....	19.	lonely	.....
5.	believe	.....	20.	maintain	.....
6.	careful	.....	21.	manage	.....
7.	certain	.....	22.	modernize	.....
8.	child	.....	23.	organize	.....
9.	discover	.....	24.	pollute	.....
10.	excite	.....	25.	popular	.....
11.	explain	.....	26.	prove	.....
12.	friendly	.....	27.	short	.....
13.	free	.....	28.	solid	.....
14.	hospitable	.....	29.	stupid	.....
15.	imagine	.....	30.	warm	.....

Exercise 12: Give ONE of the derived nouns of the given words to finish each of the incomplete sentences below.

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| 1. The children all have very different_____. | PERSON |
| 2. An_____ is a person who is concerned about the natural environment and wants to improve and protect it. | ENVIRONMENT |
| 3. She had never been greatly concerned about her _____. | APPEAR |
| 4. The_____ of people interviewed prefer TV to radio. | MAJOR |
| 5. I'll never forget the_____ I felt in the situation. | HUMILIATE |
| 6. The main goals of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations are to promote peace and_____ in the region. | STABLE |
| 7. The security of the earth can be threatened by_____ groups. | TERROR |
| 8. It is reported that humans are the main reason for most species' declines and habitat_____. | DESTROY |
| 9. He resigned for a_____ of reasons. | VARY |
| 10. The Americans are much more concerned than the Indians and the Chinese with physical_____ when choosing a wife or a husband. | ATTRACT |
| 11. How much does_____ of this club cost? | MEMBER |
| 12. I was annoyed at his_____ to co-operate. | REFUSE |
| 13. Jackson had another violent_____ with the referee. | AGREE |
| 14. She studied_____ at university. | ECONOMY |

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| 15. Jackie suffered as a child from a very strict_____. | BRING |
| 16. Rescue team held out little hope of finding other_____. | SURVIVE |
| 17. _____ of the new system will take several days. | INSTALL |
| 18. Teachers must keep a record of students'_____. | ATTEND |
| 19. There were 50_____ in the talent contest. | COMPETE |
| 20. Our_____ has lasted a lifetime. | FRIEND |

Exercise 13: Give ONE of the derived nouns of the given words to finish each of the incomplete sentences below.

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| 1. It was a complete _____ due to their poor planning. | FAIL |
| 2. Everyone has a number of _____ but none has many true friends. | |
| ACQUAINT | |
| 3. Freedom of _____ is one of the fundamental rights. | SPEAK |
| 4. Do you ever suffer from _____. | BORE |
| 5. We can look forward to a period of _____. | PROSPER |
| 6. Due to _____ the difference between urban life and rural life is more and more reduced. | ELECTRIC |
| 7. A doctor may prescribe _____ if the patient has an infection. | BIOTIC |
| 8. Beauty is in the eye of the _____. | HOLD |
| 9. It is said the _____ of a Swiss watch is perfect. | PRECISE |
| 10. We have to decide to interview only the best six _____ for the job. | |
| APPLY | |
| 11. He left the room without any _____. | EXPLAIN |
| 12. Many people expressed _____ with the whole idea. | AGREE |
| 13. A lot of plants and animals could be used as medicines against cancer, AIDS, heart diseases and other _____. | SICK |
| 12. _____ to a new environment is a difficult thing for old people. | |
| ADAPT | |
| 15. Police asked _____ if they had seen the accident happen | PASS |
| 16. He shook his head in _____. | APPROVE |
| 17. He fought the illness with courage and _____. | DETERMINE |
| 18. Because of a car _____, she didn't get to the airport in time for her flights. | BREAK |
| 19. The _____ need assistance from the whole society. | POVERTY |
| 20. We are offering many special price _____ on printers this REDUCE month. | |

Exercise 14: Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the

incomplete sentences below.

1. _____ surely leads to the loss of many factory jobs.
A. automatic B. automation C. automate D. automatically
 2. Stress and tiredness often lead to lack of _____.
A. concentration B. concentrate C. concentrated D. concentrator
 3. Jack likes the books that he borrowed from the school library very much. He has read them with _____.
A. entertainment B. romance C. tasting D. pleasure
 4. Many communities are burning garbage and other biological waste products to produce _____.
A. electric B. electricity C. electrician D. electrify
 5. Many of young people between the ages of 16 and 18 who are neither in education nor _____ are in danger of wasting their lives.
A. power B. ability C. nature D. employment
 6. A book may be evaluated by a reader or professional writer to create a book _____.
A. review B. reviewing C. reviewer D. reviewed
 7. Farmers make their soil more productive by distributing _____.
A. fertile B. fertility C. fertilizers D. fertilizable
 8. Chemical wastes from factories are _____ that cause serious damage to species habitats.
A. pollutes B. pollutants C. pollutions D. polluters
 9. A book may be studied by students as the _____ of a writing and analysis exercise in the form of a book report.
A. limit B. time C. subject D. interest
 10. In some communities a husband's _____ over his wife is absolute.
A. power B. powerful C. powerfully D. powered
 11. I think that up to now there has not been a real _____ between men and women.
A. equal B. equally C. equality D. equalize
 12. Most people consider it women's _____ to take care of children and do housework.
A. limit B. relationship C. responsibility D. respect
 13. She is a biologist. She is interested in _____.
A. conserves B. conservation C. conservancy D. conservative
- The _____ development leads to our country's prosperity.
A. industry B. industries C. industrial D. industrialize

15. Almost half of turtles and tortoises are known to be threatened with_____.
- A.extinct B. extinction C. extinctive D. extinctly
16. The organization has emphasized cooperation in the "three pillars" of security, socio cultural and economic_____ in the region.
- A.organization B. production C. integration D. establishment
17. To preserve that_____, it was necessary to preserve the people that had created it.
- A.civil B. civilize C. civility D. civilization
18. It is reported that humans are the main reason for most species' declines and habitat_____ and degradation are the leading threats.
- A.destroy B. destructive C. destructor D. destruction
19. I have nearly finished reading the book. There are only a few_____ left.
- A.pieces B. pages C. slices D. sheets
20. A child receives his early_____ from their parents.
- A.educate B. education C. educator D. educative

Exercise 15: Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the incomplete sentences below.

1. He has been very interested in doing research on_____ since he was at high school.
- A.biology B. biological C. biologist D. biologically
2. Most doctors and nurses have to work on a_____ once or twice a week at the hospital.
- A.solution B. night shift
C.household chores D. special dishes
3. You are old enough to take_____ for what you have done.
- A.responsible B. responsibility C. responsibly D. irresponsible
4. These quick and easy_____ can be effective in the short term, but they have a cost.
- A.solve B. solvable C. solutions D. solvability
5. What are the_____ of that country? - I think it is some kinds of cheese and sauces.
- A.drinks B. beverages C. grains D. special dishes
6. Hung tried his best and passed the driving test at the first_____.
- A.try B. attempt C. doing D. aim
7. My husband and I both go out to work so we share the_____.
- A.happiness B. household chores
C.responsibility D. employment
8. You should not burn_____. You had better dig a hole and bury it.

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- A.dishes B. lab C. garbage D. shift
He cannot make a _____ to get married to Mary or stay single until he can afford a house and a car.
- A.decide B. decision C. decisive D. decisively
10. It is thought that traditional marriage _____ are important basis of limiting divorce rates.
- A.appearances B. records C. responses D. values
11. Thanks to my friends' _____ remarks, my essay have been improved.
- A.construct B. construction C. constructive D. constructor
12. She was the first in her family to enjoy the privilege of a university _____.
- A.schedule B. education C. science D. technology
13. English is an important _____ that is required in several national examinations.
- A.language B. test C. evaluation D. subject
14. _____ is the study of the Earth's physical features and the people, plants, and animals that live in different regions of the world.
- A.Science B. Geography C. History D. Technology
15. _____ is the study of the events of the past.
- A.Geography B. History C. Arts D. Literature
16. Thanks to the _____ of paper, many books have been kept for a very long time.
- A.information B. knowledge C. durability D. portability
17. A _____ is an area of knowledge or study, especially one that you study at school, college, or university.
- A.degree B. subject C. level D. vacancy
18. Most _____ are at senior level, requiring appropriate qualifications.
- A.degrees B. grades C. colleges D. vacancies
19. She reads newspapers every day to look for the vacant _____ for which she can apply.
- A.institutions B. indications C. positions D. locations
20. A _____ is an official document that you receive when you have completed a course of study or training.
- A.vocation B. subject C. certificate D. grade

Exercise 16: Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the incomplete sentences below.

1. All the countries of the area have _____ to protect their wildlife but they are rarely enforced.
- A.efforts B. laws C. results D. reserves
2. The president traveled under the _____ of many soldiers.
- A.protect B. protective C. protector D. protection

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3. Forest dwellers had always hunted the local _____ but their needs had been small.
A.wildlife B. commerce C. reserve D. generation
4. A _____ is a report in a newspaper or magazine in which a writer gives his opinion of a book, a film, or a play.
A. page B. subject C. review D. journey
5. She has been out of work for 3 months. She stays at home and does the housework _____.
A.disappoint B. disappointedly C. disappointed D. disappointing
6. In former days, women were considered not to be suitable for becoming a _____.
A.politics B. political C. politically D. politician
7. The referee had no hesitation in awarding the visiting team a _____.
A.penalty B. penalize C. penal D. penalization
8. The crowd cheered as the goalkeeper deflected the _____.
A.shoot B. shooting C. shooter D. shot
9. They eventually realize that reckless _____ of the earth's resources can lead only to eventual global disaster.
A.exploit B. exploitable C. exploitation D. exploitative
10. Mary enjoys reading _____, adventure, and whatever else she can either buy or borrow.
A.romance B. romantic C. romanticize D. romanticism
11. The novel has had a tremendous impact on _____ and publishing markets.
A.entertain B. entertainer C. entertainment D. entertainingly
12. A _____ is a story long enough to fill a complete book, in which the characters and events are usually imaginary.
A.pleasure B. novel C. page D. review
13. Women show a _____ to live longer than men.
A.tend B. tendency C. tendentious D. tende
14. A _____ is a very large wave, often caused by an earthquake, which flows onto the land and destroys things.
A.famine B. catastrophe C. tsunami D. flood
15. It is necessary for the host to make his guest feel comfortable and _____.
A.relax B. relaxation C. relaxing D. relaxed
16. Toxic chemicals from factories are one of the serious factors that leads wildlife to the _____ of extinction.
A.wall B. fence C. verge D. bridge
17. A _____ is the story of a person's life written by somebody else.

- A.romance B. fiction C. biography D. science
18. After leaving school, many of us only read for_____.
- A.please B. pleasant C. pleasure D. pleasing
- There are plenty of industrial_____ established in the area, which also makes the government worried about pollution.
- A.series B. goods C. enterprises D. relationships
20. The referee's_____ is the most important in any sport competition.
- A.decide B. decisive C. decision D. decider

Exercise 17: Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the incomplete sentences below.

1. There is a wide_____ of computers in that shop for you to choose.
- A.vary B. various C. variety D. variously
2. There are several places where residents face the threat of_____ every day.
- A.terrorist B. terrorism C. terrorize D. terror
- 3.Many people think that in some more years we will see the complete_____ of newspapers and magazines due to the Internet.
- A.disappear B. disappearance C. appear D. appearing
4. The_____ of the future will no longer be remedial. It will be preventive.
- A.communication B. education C. medicine D. technology
5. Doctors and pharmacists have to assume_____ for human life.
- A.responsibility B. achievement C. optimism D. aspect
6. Strict_____ measures are in force in the capital to protect it from terrorism.
- A.scientific B. normal C. transportation D. security
7. Constant_____ of attack makes everyday life dangerous here.
- A.threat B. threaten C. threatening D. threateningly
8. The government gave top _____ to reforming the legal system.
- A.priority B. primary C. preference D. major
9. There will be powerful network of computers which may come from a single computing_____ that is worn on or in the body.
- A.device B. machinery C. equipment D. vehicle
10. These new economic reforms have allowed for international_____ and development in the country.
- A.pay B. renovation C. investment D. opportunity
11. After a decade of economic liberalization, Vietnam has seen a dramatic rise in living_____ in urban areas.
- A.surface B. standards C. levels D. backgrounds
12. Their_____ has lasted for more than 20 years.
- A.friends B. friendly C. friendness D. friendship

13. For more than 20 years, the Vietnamese government has pursued the open-door_____ and continued to woo foreign investment.
A.policy B. way C. export D. guideline
14. Development plans were to focus equally on agriculture and industry and investment was to favor projects that developed both_____ of the economy.
A.parties B. parts C. sections D. sectors
15. Despite the plan's emphasis on agricultural_____, the industrial sector received a larger share of state investment.
A.shortage B. commitment C. development D. achievement
16. A_____ is a spacecraft that is designed to travel into space and back to earth several times.
A.plane B. corporation
C.telecommunication D. shuttle
17. An economic_____ is a time when there is very little economic activity, which causes a lot of unemployment and poverty.
A.improvement B. depression C. development D. mission
- 18._____ is the technology of sending signals and messages over long distances using electronic equipment, for example by radio and telephone.
A.Telecommunication B. Telegraph
C.Multifunction D. Information technology
19. What will the relationship between computing and_____ bring us over the next 15 years?
A.science B. scientific C. scientifically D. scientist
20. We sometimes go away from the city to the countryside for a_____ of fresh air.
A.feeling B. sip C. swallow D. breath

Exercise 18: Choose the best answer among the A, B, C, or D provided to finish each of the incomplete sentences below.

1. Parents can express a_____ for the school their child attends.
A.prefer B. preference C. preferential D. preferable
2. I would like to invite you to participate in the_____ ceremony.
A. graduate B. graduated C. graduation D. graduating
3. In many countries, prospective university students apply for_____ during their last year of high school.
A.achievement B. information C. course D. admission
4. The University of Cambridge is a prestigious_____ of higher learning in the U.K.
A.tower B. hall C. house D. institute

5. He has not been offered the job because he cannot meet the_____ of the company.
A.requirements B. applicants C. information D. education
6. _____ is used to describe the work of a person whose job is to treat sick or injured animals, or to describe the medical treatment of animals.
A.Chemistry B. Pharmacy C. Medicine D. Veterinary
7. He was the only_____ that was offered the job.
A.apply B. application C. applicant D. applying
8. Although he has not got necessary experience, he used to take a _____ in business administration.
A.curriculum B. course C. school D. class
- 9.The functional skills such as fundamentals of agriculture, health and hygiene and population education have also been incorporated in the primary school_____.
- A.curriculum B. project C. plan D. schedule
10. There is a wide range of _____ in the education system of the USA.
A.select B. selective C. selected D. selection
11. Entry to university is competitive so some_____ with the minimum entrance qualifications will find themselves without a place.
A.tutors B. professors C. teachers D. applicants
12. Students also have the opportunity to choose from a wide range of_____ courses in the university.
A.compulsory B. optional C. required D. limited
13. Many children are under such a high_____ of learning that they do not feel happy at school.
A.recommendation B. interview C. pressure D. concentration
14. She likes meeting people and travelling so she wants to apply for a_____ of a receptionist or tourist guide.
A.location B. position C. site D. word
15. To my_____, I was not offered the job.
A.happiness B. dream C. joy D. disappointment
16. Being well-dressed and punctual can help you create a good_____ on your interviewer.
A.impression B. pressure C. employment D. effectiveness
17. She often reads newspapers and look through the Situations_____ columns every day, but up to now she has not found any job yet.
A.Article B. Space C. Vacant D. Spot
18. Many people will be out of_____ if the factory is closed.
A.work B. career C. profession D. job

19. You should ask the interviewer some questions about the job to show your _____ and keenness.

A. anger B. thrill C. amazement D. interest

20. The control of _____ has been carried out through measures rooted in monetarism.

A. inflate B. inflationist C. inflation D. inflator

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