

UNIT 15

TEST 1

I.

/ ð /	/ θ /
though then clo thes bro ther that	thought mo uth birth day thing think

II.

1. ND - , which was on time yesterday.
2. D - whom told me you weren't in
3. ND - , whom I told you about,
4. D - who are violent to children
5. ND - , whom you saw yesterday,
6. D - which had an accident
7. D - who smoked forty cigarettes a day
8. ND - , who is taxi driver,

- III. 1. Although 2. Because 3. Because 4. Although
5. Because 6. Although 7. Although 8. Because

IV.

1. The student who / that was asleep in class today has got extra homework now.
2. The bus which / that goes past my house leaves at 7:00.
3. Tina's boyfriend, whom I really don't like, was at the party.
4. The dog which / that ate your dinner belongs to my neighbour.
5. The film which / that is on TV tonight is very funny.
6. Our house, which I bought two years ago is in the city center.
7. Linda, whom I have just spoken to / to whom I have just spoken, is interested in you.
8. The man who / that lives next door is a teacher.

- V. 1. seat 2. center 3. manufactures 4. products
5. settlement 6. town 7. establishment 8. capital

TEST 2

- I. 1. I thought Mr. Smith was thirty-three.
2. The rose that you gave me are beautiful.
3. Where is London situated?
4. She spent much money on clothes.
5. Next Thursday will be my birthday.

II.

1. Although chemicals are beneficial to man, they also cause risks.
2. Jane wanted to finish her reading although she was very hungry.
3. A lot of shoots are coming out of the ground although the soil is dry and hard.
4. Although the farmers needed the rain, the sudden downpour ruined their crops.
5. Although I drank two cups of coffee this morning, I still felt asleep.
6. Although it was raining, we decided to go anyway.
7. Although the film has an unhappy ending, I like it very much.
8. They made friends immediately although it was only the first time they met.

III.

1. B 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. C 6. B

IV.

1. The streets are not busy although today is Sunday.
2. Although most students dislike English courses, they must take them in order to graduate.
3. Although I respect him a lot, I must tell him he was too wrong.
4. He scored highly on the exam although he had a headache.
5. Although the dolphin lives in the sea, it is not a fish – it's a mammal.
6. Although Volkswagen cars are cheap, they last a long time.
7. Jane works as a store clerk although she has a Master's degree.
8. I decided to accept the job although the salary was low.

V.

1. attractions 2. city 3. boats 4. considered
5. styles 6. churches 7. Modern 8. pollution

TEST 3

I.

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. D

II.

1. Although *it rained a lot*, we enjoyed our holiday.
2. Although *he read the text over and over again*, he could not remember it.
3. The students may not understand the grammar rules although *they do many grammar exercises*.
4. Although *he hurried to school*, he was late.
5. I could drink the tea although *it was hot*.
6. Although *it is dark*, she can read the letter.
7. Although *the parents walked quickly*, the children could follow them.
8. I can still hear the noise coming from the street although *I have closed the door*.

- III. 1. Everest, **which** is the highest mountain in the world, is in Nepal.
 2. What's the **name** of the book which / that you want me to read?
 3. The **businessman** that / whom I saw last night was very rich.
 4. Budapest, **which** is on the Danube, is a beautiful city.
 5. The teacher **to whom** the letter was addressed was not at school today.
 6. This is the **man** whose son is so clever.
 7. Oxford **University**, which is one of the oldest in the world, has many different colleges.

8. The car **which** / **that** was stolen was a Mercedes.

IV.

1. Although 2. although 3. in spite of 4. although
 5. In spite of 6. Although 7. although 8. In spite of

V.

1. which / that 5. who / that
 2. whom / that 6. which / that
 3. which / that 7. which / that
 4. whose 8. whose

VI. 1. c 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b

UNIT 16

TEST 1

- I. 1. B 2. D 3. A 4. B 5. C
- II. 1. more **expensive** 5. darker
 2. newer 6. wetter
 3. **unhappier** 7. prettier
 4. more **exciting** 8. more popular
- III. 1. worse 2. easier 3. bigger 4. more difficult
 5. farther 6. happier 7. shorter 8. better
- IV. 1. the smallest 2. easier 3. the longest
 4. more **difficult** 5. more important 6. The most famous
 7. The worst 8. taller 9. the heaviest
- V. 1. population 3. ethnically 5. basin 7. remote
 2. battle 4. make up 6. capital 8. border

TEST 2

I.

1. / 'ledʒənd /: legend
 2. / 'herɪtɪdʒ /: heritage
 3. / 'flʌrɪʃ /: flourish
 4. / 'mɜːtʃənt /: merchant
 5. / ,mɔːsə'liːəm /: mausoleum
 6. / 'skɒlə(r) /: scholar