

BÀI 6. PHRASES AND CLAUSES OF REASON
CỤM TỪ & MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ NGUYÊN NHÂN

Exercise 157. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
1.	B	Since (clause of reason)
2.	C	because (clause of reason)
3.	C	because (clause of reason)
4.	A	since (adverbial time clause)
5.	B	Because (clause of reason)
6.	B	because of (phrase of reason)
7.	D	B and C are correct (phrase of reason)
8.	A	because of (phrase of reason)
9.	B	since (clause of reason)
10.	C	because of (phrase of reason)
Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
11.	A	because of (phrase of reason)
12.	A	Because of (phrase of reason)
13.	C	As (phrase of reason)
14.	D	or (lựa chọn còn lại)
15.	A	if (conditional sentences type 1)
16.	B	since: kể từ khi
17.	A	because of (phrase of reason)
18.	B	Because of (phrase of reason)
19.	A	if (conditional sentences type 1)
20.	A	because of (phrase of reason)

Exercise 158. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
1.	A	because of (phrase of reason)
2.	D	because (clause of reason)
3.	D	because (clause of reason)
4.	B	but (clause of concession)
5.	C	because of (phrase of reason)

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6.	A because S V – because of Np
7.	A so__that – because of Np
8.	B Despite Np – Although S V
9.	D because of Np - because S V
10.	A too adj to V – so adj that

Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
11.	D	in spite of (phrase of concession)
12.	B	In spite of (phrase of concession)
13.	C	but (clause of concession)
14.	D	before (adverbial time clause)
15.	D	Before (adverbial time clause)
16.	D	where (adverbial time clause)
17.	B	unless (conditional sentence)
18.	C	If (conditional sentence)
19.	D	or (conditional sentence)
20.	D	as if (subjunctive)

Exercise 159. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
1.	C	too adj to V: quá__ đến nỗi
2.	D	because (clause of reason)
3.	B	because of (phrase of reason)
4.	A	adj enough to V: có đủ__ để
5.	D	such__that: quá__ đến nỗi
6.	D	adj enough: đủ__ để
7.	D	Whenever (adverbial time clause)
8.	A	too adj for O to V: quá__ đến nỗi
9.	C	although (clause of concession)
10.	D	so as not to (phrase of concession)
Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
11.	C	in order that (phrase of concession)
12.	C	so adv that: quá__ đến nỗi
13.	D	so__ that: quá__ đến nỗi

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14.	C	too adj to V: quá__ đến nỗi
15.	D	adj enough to V: có đủ__ để
16.	A	too adj to V: quá__ đến nỗi
17.	C	such__ that: quá__ đến nỗi
18.	D	because (clause of reason)
19.	C	when (adverbial time clause)
20.	C	No sooner__ than: ngay khi

Exercise 160. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
1.	B	During (adverbial time clause)
2.	D	When (adverbial time clause)
3.	C	Since (clause of reason)
4.	C	such__ that: quá__ đến nỗi
5.	A	unless (conditional sentence)
6.	B	adj enough: đủ__ để
7.	C	too adj to V: quá__ đến nỗi
8.	B	too adj to V: quá__ đến nỗi
9.	B	such__ that: quá__ đến nỗi
10.	C	Unless (conditional sentence)
Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
11.	A	so that (clause of purpose)
12.	D	Even though (clause of concession)
13.	A	as (clause of reason)
14.	B	so that (clause of purpose)

15.	A	So long as (conditional sentence)
16.	B	so__that: quá__ đến nỗi
17.	C	such__that: quá__ đến nỗi
18.	B	since (clause of reason)
19.	A	such__that: quá__ đến nỗi
20.	B	adj enough: đủ__ để

Exercise 161: Finish each of the following sentences in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed before it.

- Because her motorbike had a puncture, Mary came to class late.
- Because the weather was cold, we stayed home.
- Because its climate is healthy, people like to live in this country.
- Because it can be used for various purposes, a computer becomes very popular nowadays.
- Because his health was ill, Stacey retired in 1987.
- Because the traffic was heavy, we were late for the meeting.
- Because he broke his leg, Harry had to stay in hospital.
- Because our leader couldn't attend the meeting, it was canceled.
- Because it was in dilapidated condition, the young couple decided not to buy the house.
- Because I always enjoyed mathematics in high school, I decided to major in it in college.
- Because of his severely sprained ankle, Jim had to give up jogging.
- Because of its pollution, the water in most rivers is unsafe to drink.
- Because of the fog at the airport, we had to stay in London an extra day.
- Because of his wife's illness, Bill has to do all of the cooking and cleaning.
- Because of our parents' generosity, we all have received the best of everything.
- Because of the noise in the next apartment, I couldn't get to sleep last night.
- Because of his poor eyesight, John has to sit in the front row in class.
- Because of the red traffic lights, we stopped our car.
- Because of the high wall, she couldn't see the road
- Because of the bad driving conditions, we postponed our trip.

Exercise 162. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

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câu	đáp án
1.	because of
2.	because
3.	because of
4.	because
5.	because of

câu	đáp án
6.	because
7.	because of
8.	because of
9.	because
10.	because of

câu	đáp án
11.	although
12.	in spite of
13.	because of
14.	because
15.	in spite of

câu	đáp án
16.	although
17.	because of
18.	because
19.	although
20.	in spite of

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