BÀI 4. PHRASES AND CLAUSES OF PURPOSE CỤM TỪ & MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH

Exercise 145. Combine each of the two provided sentences using "so that"/ "in order that"/ "so as to"/ "in order to" where appropriate.

- \rightarrow The boys stood on the desks so that they could get a better view.
- \rightarrow We learn English so that we can have better communication with other people.
- \rightarrow We lower the volume so that we will not bother our neighbors.
- \rightarrow I will write to you so that you can know my decision soon.

 \rightarrow These girls were talking whispers so that no one could hear their conversation.

- \rightarrow The little girl feigned to be sick in order that we wouldn't make her work.
- \rightarrow I spoke loudly in order that everybody could hear me clearly.

 \rightarrow Mary often goes home as soon as the class is over in order that mother will not have to wait for her.

- \rightarrow Tom gets up early in order that he will not be late for school.
- \rightarrow Max hid the sweets under his pillow in order that his mother couldn't see them.
- \rightarrow Mary prepares her lesson carefully in order to get high marks in class.
- \rightarrow The thief changed his address all the time so as not to be found by the police.
- \rightarrow They did their job well in order to get a higher salary.
- \rightarrow You should walk slowly in order to be followed by your sister.
- \rightarrow I am studying hard in order to keep pace with my classmates.
- \rightarrow They are climbing higher in order to get a better view.
- \rightarrow He worked late last night so as to be free to go away tomorrow.
- \rightarrow We put the milk in the fridge so as to make sure it won't spoil.
- \rightarrow I cashed a check yesterday so as to make sure that I had enough money to go to market.

 \rightarrow Danny pretended to be sick so as to stay at home.

Exercise 146. *Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.*

Câu	Đáp	Giải thích
	án	
1.	С	in order that (clause of purpose)
2.	А	so that (clause of purpose)
3.	D	so/that (clause of cause & effect)
4.	D	clause of cause & effect
5.	В	so that (clause of purpose)

6.	Α	so that (clause of purpose)
7.	D	so that (clause of purpose)
/.	D	
8.	С	so: vậy nên, thế nên (result)
9.	В	in order to (phrase of purpose)
10.	В	so that (clause of purpose)
	Đáp	
Câu	án	Giải thích
11.	А	so: vậy nên, thế nên (result)
12.	D	Therefore: vì thế nên (result)
13.	В	so that (clause of purpose)
14.	С	so that (clause of purpose)
15.	D	so that (clause of purpose)
16.	С	so that (clause of purpose)
17.	D	so: vậy nên, thế nên (result)
18.	D	so that (clause of purpose)
19.	В	in order to (phrase of purpose)
20.	D	clause and phrases of purpose

Exercise 147. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

Câu	Đáp	Giải thích
	án	
1.	А	so: vậy nên, thế nên (result)
2.	С	in order to (phrase of purpose)
3.	В	so: vậy nên, thế nên (result)
4.	С	in order for O to V (purpose)
5.	В	so as not to (phrase of purpose)
6.	В	so that she can (clause of purpose)
7.	С	so as not to (phrase of purpose)
8.	А	so that (clause of purpose)
9.	D	so as not to (phrase of purpose)
10.	C	in order that (clause of purpose)
	Đáp	
Câu	án	Giải thích
11.	Α	so that (clause of purpose)
12.	D	so that (clause of purpose)
13.	А	so as not to (phrase of purpose)
14.	D	clause and phrases of purpose
15.	В	so that (clause of purpose)

16.	D	clause and phrases of purpose
17.	А	so that (clause of purpose)
18.	А	so that (clause of purpose)
19.	А	in order that (clause of purpose)
20.	A	so: vậy nên, thế nên (result)

Exercise 148: Find the ONE among the underlined and marked A, B, C, D in each of the following sentences that needs correcting:

			<u> </u>	
Câu	Đáp		Giải thích	
	án			
1.	С	sửa là:	were (điều kiện loại 2)	
2.	С	sửa là:	would have been (loại 3)	
3.	D	sửa là:	had been (past subjunctive)	
4.	A	sửa là:	Thunder (uncount noun)	
5.	В	sửa là:	the number of Ns	
6.	С	sửa là:	the number of Ns	
7.	В	sửa là:	we rarely stop	
8.	В	sửa là:	had known (đk loại 3)	
9.	А	sửa là:	I had known (đk loại 3)	
10.	D s	D sửa là: would not have turned		
Câu	Đáp		Giải thích	
	án			
	all			
11.	B	sửa là	n: bỏ again vì return to	
11. 12.			a: bỏ again vì return to a: to go shopping (and)	
	В	sửa là		
12.	B D	sửa là sửa là	a: to go shopping (and)	
12. 13.	B D B	sửa là sửa là sửa là	a: to go shopping (and) : whose (relative adjective)	
12. 13. 14.	B D B C	sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là	a: to go shopping (and) : whose (relative adjective) a: if (dạng phủ định đã có)	
12. 13. 14. 15.	B D B C A	sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là	a: to go shopping (and) : whose (relative adjective) a: if (dạng phủ định đã có) a: kept (điều kiện loại 2)	
12. 13. 14. 15. 16.	B D C A A	sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là	a: to go shopping (and) : whose (relative adjective) a: if (dạng phủ định đã có) a: kept (điều kiện loại 2) a: lf (điều kiện loại 1)	
12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17.	B D C A A B	sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là sửa là	a: to go shopping (and) : whose (relative adjective) a: if (dạng phủ định đã có) a: kept (điều kiện loại 2) a: If (điều kiện loại 1) : carrying (reduced clause)	

B sửa là were (điều kiện loại 2)

Exercise 149: Find the ONE among the underlined and marked A, B, C, D in each of the following sentences that needs correcting:

Câu	Đáp án	Giải thích
1.	С	who (đại từ quan hệ chủ ngữ)
2.	С	who (đại từ quan hệ chủ ngữ)

3.	C	others: những người khác
4.	D	made up (bị động)
5.	В	outdoors last night (thứ tự)
6.	В	Mathew looked (câu hỏi gián tiếp)
7.	В	who (đại từ quan hệ chủ ngữ)
8.	А	whose (tính từ quan hệ sở hữu)
9.	В	haven't met (hiện tại hoàn thành)
10.	А	who (đại từ nghi vấn chủ ngữ)
Câu	Đáp	Giải thích
	án	
	all	
11.	C C	which (đại từ quan hệ)
11. 12.		which (đại từ quan hệ) remains visible (V+C)
	С	
12.	C B	remains visible (V+C)
12. 13.	C B C	remains visible (V+C) use of (sử dụng danh từ)
12. 13. 14.	C B C C	remains visible (V+C) use of (sử dụng danh từ) has visited (chia V cho Estioco)
12. 13. 14. 15.	C B C C C	remains visible (V+C) use of (sử dụng danh từ) has visited (chia V cho Estioco) would be (điều kiện loại 2)
12. 13. 14. 15. 16.	C B C C C B	remains visible (V+C) use of (sử dụng danh từ) has visited (chia V cho Estioco) would be (điều kiện loại 2) when (trạng từ quan hệ)
12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17.	C B C C C B D	remains visible (V+C) use of (sử dụng danh từ) has visited (chia V cho Estioco) would be (điều kiện loại 2) when (trạng từ quan hệ) was stolen (câu bị động)

D racial (tính từ - danh từ)

Exercise 150: Find the ONE among the underlined and marked A, B, C, D in each of the following sentences that needs correcting:

Câu	Ðáp	Giải thích	
	án		
1.	В	sothat (cause & effect)	
2.	А	such a lot of: nhiều đến mức	
3.	А	Although (clause of concession)	
4.	А	Despite (phrase of concession)	
5.	А	Although (clause of concession)	
6.	B	because (clause of reason)	
7.	B	in order that (clause of purpose)	
8.	Α	suchthat (cause & effect)	
9.	С	because (clause of reason)	
10.	С	so that (clause of purpose)	
11.	А	in order to (phrase of purpose)	
12.	В	so (clause of result)	
13.	С	in order to (phrase of purpose)	

14.	С	so that (clause of purpose)
15.	С	though (clause of concession)
16.	А	so many Ns that (effect)
17.	С	so (clause of result)
18.	А	sothat (cause & effect)
19.	С	well (trạng từ chỉ thể cách)
20.	A	sothat (cause & effect)