

PHÂN BIỆT HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN VÀ HIỆN TẠI TIẾP DIỄN:

Dấu hiệu nhận biết của Hiện tại tiếp diễn:

- *at this moment*
- *at the moment*
- *at this time*
- *today*
- *now*
- *right now*
- *for the time being (now)*
- *Listen!*
- *Look!*

BÀI TẬP:

- 1.Sit down! A strange dog (run)..... to you.
- 2.My mom often (buy)..... meat from the butcher's.
- 3.My brothers (not/ drink)..... coffee at the moment.
- 4.Look! Those people (climb)..... the mountain so fast.
- 5.That girl (cry)..... loudly in the party now.
- 6.These students always (wear)..... warm clothes in summer.
- 7.What (you/ do)..... in the kitchen?
- 8.I never (eat)..... potatoes.
- 9.The 203 bus (set off)..... every fifteen minutes.
- 10.Tonight we (not/ go)..... to our teacher's wedding party.

2. Hoàn thành câu với các thì cho sẵn:

- 1.He/ often/ have/ breakfast/ late.
.....
- 2.You/ do/ the housework/ at the moment?
.....
- 3.I/ not/ go/ to school/ on weekends.
.....
- 4.John's girlfriend/ wear/ a red T-shirt/ now.
.....
- 5.They/ like/ beer or wine?
.....
- 6.What/ he/ usually/ do/ at night?
.....
- 7.The teacher/ never/ lose/ his temper.
.....
- 8.Why/ you/ listen/ to music/ loudly now?
.....

3. Điền vào chỗ trống:

- Where _____ you (live) _____?
I (live) _____ in Hai Duong town.
- What _____ he (do) _____ now?
He (water) _____ flowers in the garden.
- What _____ she (do) _____?
She (be) _____ a teacher.
- Where _____ you (be) from?
- At the moment, my sisters (play) _____ volleyball and my brother (play) _____ soccer.
- It is 9.00; my family (watch) _____ TV.
- In the summer, I usually (go) _____ to the park with my friends, and in the spring, we (have) _____ Tet Holiday; I (be) _____ happy because I always (visit) _____ my grandparents.
- _____ your father (go) _____ to work by bus?
- How _____ your sister (go) _____ to school?
- What time _____ they (get up) _____?
- What _____ they (do) _____ in the winter?
- Today, we (have) _____ English class.
- Her favourite subject (be) _____ English.
- Now, my brother (like) _____ eating bananas.
- Look! Aman (call) _____ you.
- Keep silent ! I (listen) _____ to the radio.
- _____ you (play) _____ badminton now?
- Everyday, my father (get up) _____ at 5.00 a.m, but today, he (get up) _____ at 6.00 am.
- Every morning , I (watch) _____ tv at 10.00, but today I (Listen) _____ to music at 10.00.
- Everyday , I (go) _____ to school by bike but today I go to school by motorbike.
- Every morning, my father (have) _____ a cup of coffee but today he (drink) _____ milk.
- At the moment, I(read) _____ a book and my brother (watch) _____ TV.
- Hoa (live) _____ in Hanoi ,and Ha (live) _____ in HCM City.
- Hung and his friend (play) _____ badminton.
- They usually (get up) _____ at 6.00 in the morning.
- Ha never (go) _____ fishing in the winter but she always (do) _____ it in the summer.
- My teacher (tell) _____ Hoa about Math.
- There (be) _____ animals in the circus.
- _____ he (watch) _____ TV at 7.00 every morning?
- What _____ she (do) _____ at 7.00 am?
- How old _____ she (be)?
- How _____ she (be)?
- My children (Go) _____ to school by bike.
- We (go) _____ to supermarket to buy some food.
- Mr. Hien (go) _____ on business to Hanoi every month.
- Ha (like) _____ coffee very much, but I (not like) _____ it.
- She (like) _____ Tea, but she (not like) _____ coffee.
- I (love) _____ cats, but I (not love) _____ dogs.
- Everyday ,I (go) _____ to school on foot, but today I (go) _____ to school by bike.
- Who you _____ (wait) for Nam?
-No, I _____ (wait) for Mr. Hai.

41. My sister (get) _____ dressed and (brush) _____ her teeth herself at 6.30 everyday.
42. Mrs. Smith (not live) _____ in downtown. She (rent) _____ in an apartment in the suburb.
43. How _____ your children (go) _____ to school everyday?
44. It's 9 o'clock in the morning. Lien (be) _____ in her room. She (listen) _____ to music.
45. We _____ (play) soccer in the yard now.
46. My father (go) _____ to work by bike. Sometimes he(walk) _____.
47. _____ You (live) _____ near a market? _ It (be) _____ noisy?
48. Now I (do) _____ the cooking while Hoa (listen) _____ to music.
49. At the moment, Nam and his friends (go) _____ shopping at the mall.
50. In the autumn, I rarely (go) _____ sailing and (go) _____ to school.
51. I (write) _____ a letter to my friend now.
52. At 12 a.m every day, I (have) _____ lunch and (go) _____ to bed.
53. On Monday, I (have) _____ Math and Art.
54. On Friday, I (have) _____ English.
55. At the moment, I (eat) _____ an orange, and My sisters (Play) _____ Tennis.
56. _____ her bag (be)?
- No, they(not be) _____.
57. What time _____ your children (go) _____ to school?
58. He (live) _____ in HCM City.
59. What time _____ your brother usually (get) _____ up?
60. My house (be) _____ in the city and it (be) _____ small.
61. Every morning , we (have) _____ breakfast at 7.00 am.
62. This (be) _____ a book and there (be) _____ pens.
63. Mr. Quang (live) _____ in the countryside. He (have) _____ a big garden.
64. John (not have) _____ Literature lesson on Friday.
65. What time _____ you (start) _____ your class?
66. _____ you (be) in class 12A3?
67. Mrs. Ha (learn) _____ in Hanoi, but she (not live) _____ there.
68. My brother (not live) _____ in London; he (live) _____ in Manchester.
69. Now Mr. Long (design) _____ his dream house.
70. He (like) _____ APPLES, but he (not like) _____ bananas.
71. _____ she (like) _____ apples?
72. Usually, I (have) _____ lunch at 12.00. - _____ you (have) _____ lunch at 11.00?
73. He can (swim) _____ but I can't(swim) _____.
74. At the moment, my sister (read) _____ a comic book.
75. I (like) _____ ice-cream.
76. What _____ Mr. Ha (live) _____ ?
77. Monkeys can (climb) _____ the tree.
78. Hang (go) _____ to the bookshop now because she (want) _____ to buy some books.
79. We (go) _____ to market and (buy) _____ some fruits.
80. Now, Lan (study) _____ English and Lien (listen) _____ to music.
81. Everynight , she (have) _____ dinner at 7.00 p.m.
82. Every year, I usually (go) _____ Vietnam.
83. In the summer, I sometimes (go) _____ swimming.
84. Every everning, my mother (like) _____ watching television.
85. Lan (have) _____ breakfast and (go) _____ to school at 6.30 a.m.
86. We (not read) _____ after lunch.
87. Tom (be) _____ my friend. He (play) _____ sports everyday.

88. _____ your students (play) _____ soccer every afternoon?
 89. He (go) _____ to bed at 11.30 p.m.
 90. They (go) _____ home and (have) _____ lunch.
 91. _____ he (play) _____ sports?
 92. He (teach) _____ English in a big school in town.
 93. Everyday she (go) _____ to work by bike.
 94. We usually (read) _____ books, (listen) _____ to music or (watch) _____ TV.
 95. Sometimes, I (play) _____ badminton.
 96. Ann (like) _____ her job very much.
 97. _____ your mother (walk) _____ to the market?
 98. Look! They (run) _____ together.

TƯƠNG LAI ĐƠN VÀ TƯƠNG LAI GẦN:

1. Công thức:

To be:

- Câu khẳng định: S + will + be + C (She will be an auditor next year)
- Câu phủ định: S + won't + be + C (They won't be here on time.)
- Câu nghi vấn: Will + S + be + C? (Will she be more beautiful after the cosmetic surgery?)

Động từ thường:

- Câu khẳng định: S + will + V (I will help her to do her housework)
- Câu phủ định: S + won't + V (Ann won't pass the exam)
- Câu nghi vấn: Will + S + V? (Will he come?)

1.2. Cách sử dụng:

- **Tương lai đơn diễn tả một hành động sẽ xảy ra trong tương lai nhưng được quyết định ngay tại thời điểm nói (on-the-spot decision)**

Ex: Ok, I will do this...

- **Một hành động trong tương lai có tính quy luật**

Ex: I will be 28 next month

Signal words: I think, I don't think, I am afraid, I am sure that, next time, in + time (in 2 years...), from now on...

2. Thì tương lai gần - be going to

2.1 Công thức

To be: S + be + going to be + C (Linh is going to be a mother)

Động từ thường:

- Câu khẳng định: S + be + going to V + O (Minh is going to work in America)
- Câu phủ định: S + be + not + going to V + O (Lan is not going to work for Korean companies)
- Câu nghi vấn: Be + S + going to V + O? (Are you going to stay with her?)

2.2. Cách sử dụng

- **Diễn đạt một hành động sẽ tiến hành trong tương lai nhưng đã có kế hoạch từ trước**

Ex: I am having my birthday party next week

I am going to have my birthday party next week.

(Vói go và come ta không được sử dụng ở thì hiện tại tiếp diễn)

- **Diễn đạt một điều sắp xảy ra dựa vào bằng chứng hiện tại (evidence)**

Ex: Look at the clouds. It's going to rain.

I failed the interview. My mom is not going to be happy.

BÀI TẬP THÌ TƯƠNG LAI ĐƠN VÀ TƯƠNG LAI GẦN TIẾNG ANH

I. Chọn đáp án đúng

1. I completely forget about this. Give me a moment, I.....do it now.
a. will b. am going c. is going to
2. Tonight, I.....stay home. I've rented a video
a. am going to b. will c. a and b
3. I feel dreadful. I.....sick
a. am going to be b. will be c. a và b
4. If you have any problem, don't worry. I....help you
a. will b. am going to c. a và b
5. Where are you going?
a. I am going to see a friend b. I'll see a friend c. I went to a friend
6. That's the phone./ I...answer it
a. will b. am going to c. a và b
7. Look at those clouds. It...rain now
a. will b. is going to c. a và b
8. Tea or coffee
a. I am going to have tea, please
b. I'll have tea, please
c. I want to drink
9. Thanks for your offer. But I am OK. Shane.....help me
a. is going b. will c. a và b
10. The weatherforcast says it.....rain tomorrow
a. is going to b. will c. a và b

II. Hoàn thành các câu sau:

1. A: "There's someone at the door."
B: "I _____ (get) it."
2. Joan thinks the Conservatives _____ (win) the next election.
3. A: "I'm moving house tomorrow."
B: "I _____ (come) and help you."
4. If she passes the exam, she _____ (be) very happy.
5. I _____ (be) there at four o'clock, I promise.