

UNIT 5

I. CÁC DẠNG BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT.

1. Mệnh đề có hoặc không có “**that**”: (Thể bị động không ngôi: *The impersonal passive*)

Chúng ta sử dụng thể bị động không ngôi để diễn tả ý kiến của người khác. Thường sử dụng với động từ tường thuật: **say/ think/ believe/ know/ hope/ expect/ report/ understand/ claim/ suppose/ consider....**

S1 + think/expect/believe/estimate/say/report + that + S2

a. *It is thought/expected/believed/estimated/said/reported that + S2 + V2 + O*

b. *S2 is thought/expected/believed/estimated/said/reported + to V2*

+ to have + V2 p2

+ to be V2 -ing

+to have+been+ V2-ing

Ex:

- *People think he **drives** dangerously.*

=> *It's thought that he drives dangerously.*

=> *He is thought to drive dangerously.*

- *People say he **was** a teacher.*

=> *It's said that he was a teacher.*

=> *He is said to have been a teacher.*

- *They think that he **worked** very hard last year.*

=> *He is thought to have worked very hard last year.*

=> *It is thought that he worked very hard last year.*

- *People said that she **had been** very kind.*

=> *It was said that she had been very kind.*

=> She was said to have been very kind.

Note:

V1 – PII = *said/ thought/ believed/ known/ hoped/ expected/ reported/ understood/ claimed/supposed/ considered...*

2. S + have + Sb + do something => S+ have/get + sth + done

S + get/ ask/ employ + Sb + to do something => S + get + sth + done

Ex:

- He had his waiter carry the luggage home

=> He had the luggage carried home by the waiter.

- I got the postman to post the letter for me.

=> I had the letter posted for me by the postman.

II. THE USE OF “SUGGEST” (CÁCH DÙNG: SUGGEST)

Sau động từ “**Suggest**” (đề nghị, đề xuất, kiến nghị), chúng ta có thể dùng V -ing hay một mệnh đề với “**Should**”

S + suggest + V - ing

S + suggest + (that) + S + (should) + bare

• “ “ “

Chúng ta sử dụng “**Suggest + V -ing**” hay một mệnh đề với “**Should**”, để gợi ý ai đó về những gì họ nên làm.

Ex:

– He suggested travelling together for safety, since the area was so dangerous.

– She suggests that we should go out for dinner.

– His doctor suggested that he should reduce his working hours and take some exercises.