

76. My brother is a good football player.  
 77. Badminton is Mai's favourite sport.  
 78. Sports and games play a very important part/ role in children's lives.  
 79. Children do many after-school activities when school finishes.  
 80. Lan can play basketball very well.

## Unit 9

### A. PHONETICS

	/əʊ/	/aɪ/
wardrobe; boat; pagoda; well-known; only; judo; robot; show; poem; motor; sofa; postcard; slow; both; most; role		behind; design; skyscraper; write; shy; high; diverse; fine; dry; price; type; excited; nice; drive; height; title; decide; minor; right

- II. I. A 2. D 3. B 4. C 5. A

### B. VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR

Cities	Country	Continent	Places of interest
New York	the USA	North America	Statue of Liberty; Times Square; Empire State Building; Central Park
London	Britain	Europe	Big Ben; The River Thames; the Tower Bridge; London Eye; Houses of Parliament; Hyde Park
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	South America	Christ the Redeemer; Tijuca Forest; Maracana Stadium;
Singapore	Singapore	Asia	Merlion; Sentosa; Jurong Island

### II.

Adjective	Opposite	The superlative
new	old	the oldest
cheap	expensive	the most expensive
small	big	the biggest
bad	good	the best
cold	hot	the hottest
unpopular	popular	the most popular
dirty	clean	the cleanest
clean	dirty	the dirtiest

1. the cleanest 2. the biggest 3. the hottest 4. the dirtiest  
 5. the most popular 6. the oldest 7. the best 8. the most expensive  
 III. 1. quiet 2. goods 3. new 4. sad/ bored  
 IV. 1. have read 2. has visited 3. haven't seen 4. have taken  
 5. haven't studied 6. have won  
 V. 1. have learned 2. has played 3. hasn't rained 4. haven't seen 5. have studied  
 6. has worked 7. has seen 8. has been 9. have had 10. has played  
 VI. 1. is looking 2. has seen 2. has learned 3. have you known  
 4. Has she fed 5. haven't seen - were 6. Has she finished  
 7. Has your dog ever bitten - bit 8. have just made  
 9. Have you ever been 10. started

- VII. 2. the worst 3. the lowest 4. the wettest 5. the driest 6. the most difficult  
 VIII. 1. France is hotter than Britain, but Spain is the hottest.  
 2. Harry is more intelligent than Paul, but Robert is the most intelligent.  
 3. Magazines are cheaper than books, but newspapers are the cheapest.  
 4. History is more interesting than science, but music is the most interesting.  
 5. Kate is more friendly than Steve, but Wendy is the friendliest.

- IX. 1. nicest 2. best 3. busiest 4. most famous 5. biggest  
 6. most difficult 7. quietest 8. worst 9. most expensive

### C. SPEAKING

- I. 1. tried - haven't 2. eaten - have 3. seen - have - saw  
 4. been - have 5. Have you had - have - ate  
 III. 1. A: Have you watched a volleyball match?  
 2. A: Have you won a competition?  
 3. A: Have you seen a play?  
 4. A: Have you seen an action film?  
 5. A: Have you eaten Chinese food?  
 6. A: Have you met a famous person?

- IV. 1. Who is the most intelligent person in your family?  
 2. What is the most popular food in our country? - It's "pho".  
 3. Who is the most famous actor in our country?  
 4. What is the most important school subject? - It's Maths/ English...  
 5. What is the most boring sport?

### D. READING

- I. 1. C 2. B 3. B 4. B 5. C  
 II. 1. D 2. B 3. D 4. C 5. B  
 III. 1. No, it isn't, it's in Tokyo. 2. Yes, they are.  
 3. It's Ipanema Beach. 4. Yes, she is. She's a shopping fan.  
 5. He's from Brazil. 6. Yes, it is. It's in Paris.  
 7. No, it isn't, it's in New York.

- IV. 1. B 2. A 3. D 4. C

- V. 1. Because he missed his flight in Washington. 2. It is very cold.  
 3. They have breakfast in a little Italian place next to the hotel. 4. He just has coffee.  
 5. He likes/ loves the skyscrapers.

- VI. 1. C 2. A 3. B 4. 5.  
 1. She's going to go walking on Friday. 2. He's going to make a horror film.  
 3. Because Tom never believes him. 4. Because he's going to give it to Lisa.  
 5. They're going to see a play by Shakespeare. 6. I think they are writing to Dan.

### E. WRITING

- A/1. Dan and Kate are in Mallorca. 2. They think the place is lovely.  
 3. The weather is fantastic. 4. They're at a campsite in a small village.  
 5. They go swimming every morning and Kate goes sailing in the afternoon, too.  
 B/1. Sally is in Scotland. 2. She thinks the place is great.  
 3. The weather isn't very good. 4. They're in a youth hostel near Loch Ness.  
 5. They go walking in the mountains every day.

## TEST (UNIT 9)

1. C 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. C 7. B 8. D 9. C 10. C
11. C 12. B 13. D 14. C 15. C 16. B 17. D 18. D 19. A 20. C
21. A 22. D 23. D 24. D 25. B 26. C 27. B 28. D 29. C 30. A
31. has stopped 32. have arrived 33. have had 34. have spoken 35. has finished
36. d 37. a 38. e 39. c 40. b 41. C 42. B 43. B 44. D 45. D
46. C 47. A 48. D 49. B 50. C
51. Where is London?
52. When did the Eiffel Tower first open?
53. What are you going to do tomorrow?
54. Where did you in your last vacation?
55. How was the weather in London?
56. The Royal Palace is one of the largest palaces in Europe.
57. "Have you ever eaten Ha Noi Pho, Steven?"
58. Up to now, I have visited Da Lat three times.
59. Do you think the most popular Vietnamese writer for children is To Hoai?
60. Sydney Opera House is a UNESCO World Heritage building.
61. The Merlion is a creature with the head of a lion and the body of a fish.
62. New York is an exciting city with many skyscrapers.
63. You can go boating on the West Lake and it is very nice.
64. I have been to the beaches in Nha Trang many times with my family.
65. Is Chicago or Los Angeles the second biggest city in the United States?
66. I have just come back from a vacation in Nha Trang.
67. Quoc Tu Giam was the first university in Viet Nam.
68. There are six continents in the world.
69. It is the most famous tower in England.
70. The building is new, but it looks more than 100 years old.
71. Da Nang attracts lots of tourists because it has the most beautiful beaches in Viet Nam.
72. Hoi An is famous for the old houses and buildings, and traditional crafts.
73. Have you ever seen the latest Batman film?
74. The Temple of Literature is one of Ha Noi's famous landmarks.
75. Merlion with a lion's head and a fish's body is the symbol of Singapore.
76. In Viet Nam, April is the hottest month of the year.
77. Do you think money is the most important thing in the world?
78. My father thinks Brazil has the best football team in the world.
79. New York is the most exciting city in the world.
80. Because Nha Trang has clean and beautiful beaches, it attracts lots of tourists.

## TEST YOURSELF 3

1. D 2. C 3. D 4. D 5. B 6. B 7. C 8. C 9. A 10. C
11. A 12. D 13. D 14. B 15. C 16. B 17. C 18. A 19. D 20. B
21. A 22. C 23. A 24. was 25. walked 26. phoned
27. waited 28. arrived 29. walked 30. were 31. pushed 32. jumped
33. phoned 34. arrived 35. interviewed 36. have just heard
37. Didn't you know? 38. flew 39. Have you heard 40. got 41. told
42. didn't say 43. liked 44. has been 45. has never been 46. have been
47. hope 48. have you lived 49. Is 50. is 51. want 52. looks
53. is 54. Have you ever been 55. will go 56. b 57. a 58. g
59. e 60. h 61. j 62. c 63. d 64. i 65. f
66. False 67. True 68. True 69. False 70. False

71. It became very popular in the 1970s.
72. They are 'freestyle' skateboarding, 'ramp' skateboarding, and 'street-style' skateboarding.
73. It is a combination of freestyle and ramp.
74. Because it allows them to skateboard safely.
75. Yes, because there are lots of skateboarding competitions.
76. I took part in the swimming competition at my school last week and won the third prize.
77. I can't play soccer with my classmates this afternoon because I have to visit my grandmother in hospital.
78. I should finish my homework before I play/playing sports.
79. I do judo twice a week and I go to the dance class too.
80. Soccer or football is the most popular sport in Viet Nam.

## Unit 10

### A. PHONETICS

/dʃ/	/tr/
dress; children; dream; driver; draw;	stress; tractor; travel; train; straw; trousers; tree;
dry; drink	trip; countryside

### B. VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR

- I. 1. dishwasher 2. smart washing machine 3. Hi-tech robots 4. wireless TV
  5. modern fridge
  - II. 1. will live 2. will drive 3. will wear 4. will do 5. will grow
  6. will be 7. will speak 8. will win 9. will listen 10. will go
  - III. 1. No, I won't. I'll be the manager. 2. No, you won't. You'll be rich and famous.
  3. No, he won't. He'll pass most of his exams.
  4. No, he won't. He'll play for Wales. 5. No, it won't. Everyone will study at home.
  - IV. 1. What will she buy? 2. When will he arrive?
  3. When will you have a meeting? 4. What will you see?
  5. How will they travel to Ha Noi this summer? 6. Where will you put them?
  7. What will you cook for dinner tonight? 8. What language will he learn?
  9. Where will you have your birthday's party? 10. When will you paint it?
  - V. 1. might 2. might not 3. might 4. might not 5. might
  - VI. 1. e 2. c 3. d 4. g 5. h 6. b 7. f 8. a
  - VII. 1. won't 2. will 3. will 4. won't 5. won't 6. will 7. will 8. will
- C. SPEAKING**
1. How are 2. very modern 3. clean energy/ solar energy
  4. TV programmes from space 5. do all the housework (around our houses)
- D. READING**
- I. 1. C 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. A
  - II. 1. B 2. C 3. C 4. D 5. B
  - III. 1. Smart bed: it controls the temperature; it makes me a cup of tea.
  2. Smart mirror: it speaks to me.
  3. Smart shower: it stops after five minutes; it speaks to my sister.
  4. Smart fridge: it orders our food; it speaks to my family.
  5. Smart TV: it doesn't listen to other people.
  6. Smart robot: it looks after my dog.
- IV. 1.** Everything will be different in 20 years.
1. They will talk to all the machines in our kitchen.

- Fridges will have computers, too.
- Because you will tell the fridge what you want to eat and the fridge will know what food to buy.
- A teenager from the supermarket will cycle to your house with your food.

### E. WRITING

- Students in class 6A will plant some trees in school yard tomorrow morning.
- Tourists will stop at the restaurant for a short time.
- My children will spend their holiday on a farm.
- My mother will prepare food for my birthday party next week.
- Hoa will see her parents in the country.
- They will have an important test on Friday.
- Workers will build more bridges in this area.
- They will travel to Ha Noi by air.
- They will cut down some trees in the schoolyard.
- It will rain soon.

### TEST (UNIT 10)

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A  | 2. D  | 3. D  | 4. A  | 5. B  | 6. D  | 7. D  | 8. D  | 9. A  | 10. D |
| 11. C | 12. A | 13. B | 14. C | 15. A | 16. C | 17. C | 18. B | 19. B | 20. C |
| 21. B | 22. D | 23. B | 24. A | 25. C | 26. C | 27. D | 28. B | 29. D | 30. C |
31. view      32. hi-tech      33. wave - solar      34. located  
35. around      37. programmes      38. needs      39. on  
41. will invite      42. will see      43. will play      44. will buy      45. will borrow  
46. will write      47. will visit      48. will give      49. will have      50. will wear  
51. to live      52. surrounded      53. solar energy      54. I can fly to school      55. control  
56. do homework      57. watch films      58. can work      59. computers      60. on other  
61. B      62. A      63. D      64. B      65. A      66. C      67. B      68. D      69. A      70. C
71. My mother will make a big meal tonight.      72. I will finish work at 6 pm.  
73. I will not have a birthday party this year.      74. Will you meet Lan tonight?  
75. We will take our cousins on holiday with us.      76. My friends will not come tonight.  
77. He will catch the train to London at 9 o'clock.      78. I will not come to class tomorrow.  
79. My grandmother will visit us on Saturday.      80. Will you stay at home this weekend?

## Unit 11

### A. PHONETICS

	/a:/		/æ/
<i>car: calm. start. castle. green't. park.</i>		<i>hand. fat. magp. rapid. natural: man</i>	

### B. VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR

Reduce	Reuse	Recycle
waste; dirty water; kitchen waste	plastic bags; old newspapers; plastic; rubber; rubber; cotton; old clothes; ink	waste; waste paper; bottles; empty cans; rubbish; plastic; metal; glass; batteries; dirty water; engine oil; aluminium; iron

1. I. I. will buy      2. will go      3. need      4. won't write      5. won't be      6. will do

- III. 1. miss - will take      2. don't eat - will lend      3. help - will lend  
4. doesn't stop - will have      5. are - will run      6. will go - invite  
7. will see - go      8. will come - rent
- IV. 1. e      2. h      3. a      4. g      5. b      6. c      7. d      8. f

- C. SPEAKING
- I. 1. You can reuse it.      2. What for?  
3. You save fifteen to twenty percent of the water.      4. You put the bottle in the bathroom  
5. fill it with water      6. It saves water.

### D. READING

- I. 1. discussion      2. surprised      3. thrown      4. recycling      5. requires  
6. waste      7. labor      8. resources      9. ton      10. preserved
- II. 1. Eco homes don't produce dangerous gases.  
2. Eco homes use electricity. (There are solar panels to make electricity for the lights, DVD players, and computers.)  
3. The house was very cheap to build.  
4. The eco home has wooden floors.  
5. John and Kathy grow vegetables on top of the house.

### III. 1. They used stone and mud to build the hotel.

- They give us light in the day, so we don't use electric lights.
- Because they don't want to damage the environment.
- You can see lots of local wildlife.
- You can enjoy a boat trip on the lake, see the amazing waterfalls, or visit the beautiful caves.

### E. WRITING

- I. I. C      2. E      3. A      4. B      5. D
- II. 1. If we plant more trees, our neighbourhood will be greener.  
2. If we cycle to school every day, we will keep the air clean and fresh.  
3. If we keep hunting animals, they will disappear soon.  
4. If we cut down all the trees, there will be floods.  
5. If we use buses, we will reduce pollution.

### TEST (UNIT 11)

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A  | 2. A  | 3. A  | 4. A  | 5. D  | 6. D  | 7. B  | 8. D  | 9. D  | 10. A |
| 11. B | 12. A | 13. B | 14. B | 15. A | 16. D | 17. D | 18. B | 19. C | 20. B |
| 21. D | 22. B | 23. B | 24. B | 25. D | 26. B | 27. D | 28. D | 29. C | 30. C |
31. Deforestation      32. Recycling      33. leave      34. polluted      35. recycle  
36. electricity      37. save      38. reduce      39. bin      40. think
41. If we plant more trees, the air will be fresher.  
42. If we use fewer cars, we will reduce pollution.  
43. If we cycle to school every day, we will keep fitter.  
44. If we use recycled products, we will save money.  
45. If people throw rubbish into the right bin, they will keep the environment clean.  
46. If we turn off the tap when brushing the teeth, we will save a lot of water.  
47. If we travel more by public transport, the harmful gases in big cities will be reduced.  
48. If we start at 6:00, we will arrive there before noon.  
49. If the boy eats so many green apples, he will be ill.  
50. If we use reusable bags for shopping, we will reduce waste.  
51. Jack: What are you doing this afternoon?

52. Ann: Dad and I are taking all our garbage to the recycling center.
53. Jack: Can my sister and I come with you? We have lots of garbage, too.
54. Ann: Sure. We're leaving at two o'clock. Let's meet outside your house.
55. Jack: It's OK. See you then.
56. more
57. calling
58. coming
59. recycle
60. for
61. chemicals
62. important
63. fly
64. remove
65. should
66. B
67. B
68. D
69. A
70. C
71. About twenty million paper bags and newspapers are screwed and thrown away every day.
72. They have had plans to recycle waste paper.
73. Paper mills recycle as much as sixty percent of waste paper.
74. They take away the ink, crush it up and make it into pulp again.
75. Twelve trees can be saved for every ton of recycled newsprint.
76. We should try to recycle rubbish.
77. Don't throw the plastic bags because you can reuse them.
78. You should use reusable bags when you go shopping.
79. If the river is polluted, fish will die.
80. If people cycle more, there will be less pollution.

## Unit 12

### A. PHONETICS

	/ci/	/au/
toy; noise; boy; soil; voice; boil; coin		
cow; flower; our; south; pound; how; town; shout; now; house; out; round; sound		

### B. VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR

- I. 1. recognize: faces; voices: the place
2. do: homework; laundry; hair: housework; something: this
3. make: bed; breakfast; furniture; coffee; own clothes; cakes; mistakes: a phone call; suggestions: a desk
4. understand: the idea; the lecture; this song
5. lift: heavy boxes; the baby; cartons; suitcases
6. guard: the factory; the palace; our house

### II.

Types of robots	What they can do
Home robots	cook our meals, feed babies, guard our house all day, control home appliances, take care of the garden
Teaching robots	give lessons, correct homework, help students with their homework, write poems, explain the lessons again
Worker robots	make cars, find new materials, make new medicines, design new machines, work in the mines
Doctor robots	look after the patients, take care of the garden, give us medicines when we are sick, take our temperatures
Space robots	build new space stations, build cities on Mars, build houses on the moon

Home robots will be able to cook our meals, feed babies, guard our house all day, control home appliances, and take care of the garden.  
Teaching robots will be able to give lessons, correct homework, help students with their homework, write poems, and explain the lessons again.

Worker robots will be able to make cars, find new materials, make new medicines, design new machines, and work in the mines.  
Doctor robots will be able to look after the patients, give us medicines when we are sick, and take our temperatures.  
Space robots will be able to build new space stations, build cities on Mars, and build houses on the moon.

- III. 1. Could you write your name when you were two?
2. Could you walk when you were one?
3. Could you count to ten when you were three?
4. Could you speak English when you were twelve?
5. Could you ride a bike when you were ten?
- IV. 1. couldn't go
2. couldn't find
3. couldn't finish
4. couldn't understand
5. couldn't hear
6. couldn't listen
7. couldn't sleep
8. couldn't play

### C. SPEAKING

A: My robot could clean the floors and guard the house when I bought it. Now, it can recognize the voice, and greet people in Vietnamese and English. In the future, I think my robot will be able to understand people, and play football.

B: Great! My robot could lift heavy boxes, and take care of the garden when I bought it. Now it can control the temperatures of the house, and wash vegetables. In the future, I think my robot will be able to play the piano, and cook meals.

### D. READING

- I. 1. True
2. True
3. True
4. False
5. False
- II. 1. Now we are on the fifth generation of robots.
2. They can work in situations that are dangerous or harmful for human workers.
3. A computer makes a robot brain.
4. Because there will be fewer people looking for jobs.
5. These changes are good: robots must improve, not harm, the quality of human life.
- III. 1. They can put the parts of the cars together.
2. Because it is 'dull, dirty and dangerous' - DDD.
3. Because these places are very dangerous for people, or impossible for people to go to.
4. People can programme them and then they wash clothes automatically.
5. Yes, they can. For example, the dogs are made as toys for small children.

### E. WRITING

Your own answers.

### TEST (UNIT 12)

1. D
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. D
6. D
7. D
8. A
9. B
10. D
11. B
12. C
13. D
14. C
15. C
16. C
17. B
18. C
19. A
20. B
21. C
22. B
23. D
24. B
25. B
26. A
27. A
28. B
29. D
30. D
31. In the past, robots could lift heavy things.
32. They could make and serve coffee.
33. They could answer the door.
34. Now they can guard the house.
35. They can understand what we say.
36. They can do the gardening.
37. They can also greet people in English.
38. In the future, they will be able to take care of the house.
39. They will be able to play football.
40. They will be able to design even other robots.
41. I agree with you.
42. I agree with you.
43. I agree with you.
44. I'm sorry. I don't agree.
45. I don't think so.
46. but
47. Make
48. stations
49. do
50. Home
51. use
52. recognise
53. nothing

54. for 55. guard 56. Is that right 57. I certainly agree with you  
 58. What about 59. I don't think so 60. That's right, Tom  
 61. B 62. A 63. D 64. A 65. D  
 66. False 67. False 68. True 69. True 70. True  
 71. True 72. True 73. False 74. True 75. True  
 76. Robots will be able to not only talk with/ to people but also understand what they think.  
 77. Robots will be able to recognise our voices and faces, but they won't be able to think like humans.  
 78. Do you think robots will be able to build houses on the sea for us?  
 79. I agree with you that life will be more comfortable in the future.  
 80. More people might lose jobs because robots will be able to do many kinds of jobs.

### TEST YOURSELF 4

1. A 2. D 3. B 4. B 5. A 6. A 7. D 8. A 9. D 10. D  
 11. B 12. D 13. D 14. B 15. B 16. A 17. C 18. C 19. C 20. B  
 21. A 22. B 23. D 24. A 25. C  
 26. will miss 27. will ask 28. wants 29. doesn't work 30. won't go  
 31. don't go 32. Will the boys wear 33. will burn 34. rains 35. doesn't come  
 36. plants 37. stand 38. environment 39. out 40. polluted  
 41. will 42. will 43. might 44. won't 45. will  
 46. might 47. might 48. might 49. will 50. Will  
 51. Will you come to the concert if I buy the tickets?  
 52. will 53. will ask 54. wants 55. comes 56. will 57. see  
 58. will ask 59. doesn't want 60. will ask 61. C 62. B 63. A 64. B  
 65. C 66. True 67. True 68. False 69. True 70. True  
 71. You can take your old toys to the charity.  
 72. You can take your old boxes, wrapping paper, and greeting cards to a local school.  
 73. You can take your old newspapers to pet shops.  
 74. You can take your old magazines to a local doctor's offices.  
 75. You take your plastic bags to some supermarkets.  
 76. When Nam was ten, he could speak English on the phone.  
 77. My sister could write poems when she was eight.  
 78. They are worried that some people will use robots for bad things.  
 79. If people plant more trees in the area, there will be no floods.  
 80. If we recycle old newspapers, we will save a lot of labour and trees.