**CHUYÊN ĐỀ 13**

**CỤM ĐỘNG TỪ (PHRASAL VERBS)**

**\* PHẦN I: LÝ THUYẾT**

***A/ PHRASAL VERB (CỤM ĐỘNG TỪ) là gì?***

* Phrasal verb (cụm động từ) là sự kết hợp của động từ và giới từ hoặc trạng từ (được gọi chung là tiểu từ - particle)

Eg: V+ prep: look for, look like

 V+ adv: get away, take off

 V+ adv+ prep: catch up with

***B/ PHÂN LOẠI***

 **Intransitive**

Verbs + Particle + Object

**PHRASAL VERBS**

 **Transitive**

 Noun

 Pronoun

Verbs + + **particle** + Noun

 **(on , off, up, down, in, out, away)**

Verbs + Particle + Object

 (inseparable Phr. Verbs)

1. **Nội cụm động từ (*Intransitive phrasal verbs)***

***Là những cụm động từ không cần tân ngữ theo sau***

Dưới đây là một số các nội cụm động từ thường gặp

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| ***VERB*** | **MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** |
| ***break down*** | hỏng,  | That old Jeep had a tendency to break down just when I needed it the most. |
| ***catch on*** | phổ biến, thịnh hành | Popular songs seem to catch on in California first and then spread eastward. |
| ***come back*** | trở về, trở lại | Father promised that we would never come back to this horrible plce. |
| ***come in*** | vào, bước vào | They tried to come in through the back door, but it was locked. |
| ***come to*** | hồi tỉnh | He was hit on the head very hard, but after several minutes, he started to come to again. |
| ***come over*** | đến thăm | The children promised to come over, ut they never do. |
| ***drop by*** | ghé thăm | We used to just drop by, but they were never home, so we stopped doing that. |
| ***eat out*** | ăn nhà hàng | When we visited Paris, we loved eating out in the sidewalk cafes. |
| ***get by*** | xoay sở (tài chính) | Uncle Heine didn't have much money, but he always seemed to get by without borrowing money from relatives. |
| ***get up*** | dậy, trở dậy | Grandmother tried to get up, but the couch was too low, and she couldn't make it on her own. |
| ***go back*** | quay về | It's hard to imagine that we will ever go back to Lithuania. |
| ***go on*** | continue | He would finish one Dickens novel and then just go on to the next. |
| ***go on (2)*** | happen | The cops heard all the noise and stopped to see what wasgoing on. |
| ***grow up*** | trưởng thành, lớn lên | Charles grew up to be a lot like his fathe. |
| ***keep away*** | remain at a distance | The judge warned the stalker to keep away from his victim's home. |
| ***keep on (with gerund)*** | continue with the same | He tried to keep on singing long after his voice was ruined. |
| ***pass out*** | ngất, bất tỉnh | He had drunk too much; he passed out on the sidewalk outside the bar. |
| ***show off*** | demonstrate haughtily | Whenever he sat down at the piano, we knew he was going to show off. |
| ***show up*** | arrive | Day after day, Efrain showed up for class twenty minutes late. |
| ***wake up*** | tỉnh giấc | I woke up hen the rooster crowed. |
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1. **Ngoại cụm động từ (Transitive phrasal verbs)**

*Ngoại cụm động từ là những cụm động từ cần có tân ngữ theo sau*

E.g. 1. We are ***looking for*** my key

 2. Remember to ***turn*** the lights ***off*** when going out.

* 1. ***Ngoại cụm động từ có thể tách (Separable phrasal verbs)***

*Là những cụm động từ mà tân ngữ của nó có thể theo sau hoặc tách cụm từ đó ra thành 2 phần.*

E.g.You have to do this paint job over.

You have to do over this paint job.

Nhưng khi tân ngữ của cụm động từ đó là đại từ thì cụm động từ đó thường phải được tách ra làm 2.

 E.g. You have to do *it* over.

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| **VERB** | **MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** |
| blow up | explode | The terrorists tried to blow up the railroad station. |
| bring up | mention a topic | My mother brought up that little matter of my prison record again. |
| bring up | nuôi dưỡng | It isn't easy to bring up children nowadays. |
| call off | cancel | They called off this afternoon's meeting |
| do over | làm lại, ôn lại | Do this homework over. |
| fill out | complete a form | Fill out this application form and mail it in. |
| fill up | lấp đầy, điền đầy | She filled up the grocery cart with free food. |
| find out | phát hiện, khám phá ra | My sister found out that her husband had been planning a surprise party for her. |
| give away | cho, phân phát | The filling station was giving away free gas. |
| give back | trả lại | My brother borrowed my car. I have a feeling he's not about to give it back. |
| hand in | nộp, đệ trình | The students handed in their papers and left the room. |
| hang up | gác, treo, móc | She hung up the phone before she hung up her clothes. |
| hold up | delay | I hate to hold up the meeting, but I have to go to the bathroom. |
| hold up (2) | rob | Three masked gunmen held up the Security Bank this afternoon. |
| leave out | omit | You left out the part about the police chase down Asylum Avenue. |
| look over | examine, check | The lawyers looked over the papers carefully before questioning the witness. (They looked them overcarefully.) |
| look up | search in a list | You've misspelled this word again. You'd better look itup. |
| make up | invent a story or lie | She knew she was in trouble, so she made up a story about going to the movies with her friends. |
| make out | bịa (chuyện) | He was so far away, we really couldn't make out what he was saying. |
| pick out | nhặt ra, chọn ra | There were three men in the line-up. She picked out the guy she thought had stolen her purse. |
| pick up | hái, lượm | The crane picked up the entire house. (Watch them pick itup.) |
| point out | call attention to | As we drove through Paris, Francoise pointed out the major historical sites. |
| put away | save or store | We put away money for our retirement. She put away the cereal boxes. |
| put off | postpone | We asked the boss to put off the meeting until tomorrow. (Please put it off for another day.) |
| put on | mặc (quần áo), đội, đeo, … | I put on a sweater and a jacket. (I put them on quickly.) |
| put out | extinguish | The firefighters put out the house fire before it could spread. (They put it out quickly.) |
| read over | đọc lướt | I read over the homework, but couldn't make any sense of it. |
| set up |  arrange, begin | My wife set up the living room exactly the way she wanted it. She set it up. |
| take down | make a written note | These are your instructions. Write them down before you forget. |
| take off | remove clothing | It was so hot that I had to take off my shirt. |
| talk over | discuss | We have serious problems here. Let's talk them over like adults. |
| throw away | discard | That's a lot of money! Don't just throw it away. |
| try on | thử đồ | She tried on fifteen dresses before she found one she liked. |
| try out | thử nghiệm | I tried out four cars before I could find one that pleased me. |
| turn down | lower volume | Your radio is driving me crazy! Please turn it down. |
| turn down (2) | reject | He applied for a promotion twice this year, but he wasturned down both times. |
| turn up | raise the volume | Grandpa couldn't hear, so he turned up his hearing aid. |
| turn off | switch off electricity | We turned off the lights before anyone could see us. |
| turn off (2) | repulse | It was a disgusting movie. It really turned me off. |
| turn on | switch on the electricity | Turn on the CD player so we can dance. |
| use up | exhaust, use completely | The gang members used up all the money and went out to rob some more banks. |

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| **VERB** | **MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** |
| call on | ask to recite in class | The teacher called on students in the back row. |
| call on (2) | visit | The old minister continued to call on his sick parishioners. |
| get over | bình phục, khỏi (bệnh) | I got over the flu, but I don't know if I'll ever get over my broken heart. |
| go over | review | The students went over the material before the exam. They should have *gone over* it twice. |
| go through | use up; consume | They country went through most of its coal reserves in one year. Did he go through all his money already? |
| look after | take care of | My mother promised to look after my dog while I was gone. |
| look into | investigate | The police will look into the possibilities of embezzlement. |
| run across | tình cờ gặp | I ran across my old roommate at the college reunion. |
| run into | meet | Carlos ran into his English professor in the hallway. |
| take after | resemble | My second son seems to take after his mother. |
| wait on | serve | It seemed strange to see my old boss wait on tables. |
| break in on | interrupt (a conversation) | I was talking to Mom on the phone when the operator broke in on our call. |
| catch up with | bắt kịp | After our month-long trip, it was time to catch up with the neighbors and the news around town. |
| check up on | examine, investigate | The boys promised to check up on the condition of the summer house from time to time. |
| come up with |  Đóng góp (suggestion, money)Nghĩ ra | After years of giving nothing, the old parishioner was able to come up with a thousand-dollar donation.We’ve come up with how to deal with the problem |
| cut down on | cắt giảm | We tried to cut down on the money we were spending on entertainment. |
| drop out of | leave school | I hope none of my students drop out of school this semester. |
| get along with | have a good relationship with | I found it very hard to get along with my brother when we were young. |
| get away with | trốn tội | Janik cheated on the exam and then tried to get away with it. |
| get rid of | eliminate | The citizens tried to get rid of their corrupt mayor in the recent election. |
| get through with | finish | When will you ever get through with that program? |
| keep up with | theo kịp | It's hard to keep up with the Joneses when you lose your job! |
| look forward to | anticipate with pleasure | I always look forward to the beginning of a new semester. |
| look down on | khinh thường | It's typical of a jingoistic country that the citizens look down on their geographical neighbors. |
| look in on | visit (somebody) | We were going to look in on my brother-in-law, but he wasn't home. |
| look out for | be careful, anticipate | Good instructors will look out for early signs of failure in their students |
| look up to | respect | First-graders really look up to their teachers. |
| make sure of | verify | Make sure of the student's identity before you let him into the classroom. |
| put up with | tolerate | The teacher had to put up with a great deal of nonsense from the new students. |
| run out of | dùng hết | The runners ran out of energy before the end of the race. |
| take care of | be responsible for | My oldest sister took care of us younger children after Mom died. |
| talk back to | answer impolitely | The star player talked back to the coach and was thrown off the team. |
| think back on | recall | I often think back on my childhood with great pleasure. |
| walk out on | abandon | Her husband walked out on her and their three children. |

* 1. ***Ngoại cụm động từ không thể tách (Separable phrasal verbs)***

**Là những cụm động từ có phần tiểu từ không thể tách ra khỏi động từ gốc vì nó chứa nghĩa của cụm động từ đó (verb-meaning).**

  **CÁC CỤM ĐỘNG TỪ (PHRASAL VERB) THƯỜNG GẶP**

**(trong chương trình SGK phổ thông)**

1. account for: giải thích, kể đến
2. ask for: đòi hỏi
3. break down = fail , collapse: hỏng, suy sụp
4. break out = start suddenly: bùng nổ, bùng phát
5. bring up = raise and educate: nuôi nấng
6. bring about = cause sth to happen: xảy ra, mang lại
7. catch up / catch up with: bắt kịp , theo kịp .
8. call off : hủy bỏ
9. call on = visit: viếng thăm
10. call up: gọi điện
11. carry on: tiến hành
12. carry out: tiến hành
13. catch up with: theo kịp với
14. come along: tiến hành
15. come on= begin: bắt đầu
16. come out = appear: xuất hiện
17. come about = become lower: giảm xuống, sa sút
18. come over = visit: ghé thăm
19. come up with: think of : Nghĩ ra
20. cool off : (nhiệt tình) nguội lạnh đi, giảm đi .
21. count on = investigate, examinate: tính, dựa vào
22. differ from = not be the same: không giống với
23. fall behind: thụt lùi, tụt lại đằng sau.
24. fill in : điền vào, ghi vào
25. fill out = discover: khám phá ra
26. get over = recover from: vượt qua, khắc phục
27. get up: thức dậy
28. get along / get on with sth: have a good relationship with sb: hòa thuận
29. give in: nhượng bộ, chịu thua .
30. give up = stop: từ bỏ , bỏ
31. go after: theo đuổi
32. go by (thời gian : trôi qua
33. go after = chase, pursue: theo đuổi, rượt đuổi
34. go ahead = be carried out: được diễn ra, tiến hành
35. go along = develop, progress: tiến bộ
36. go away: biến mất, tan đi .
37. go back = return: trở lại
38. go in: vào, đi vào .
39. go off (chuông ): reo, (súng, bom ): nổ, (sữa): chua, hỏng, (thức ăn), (đèn) tắt, (máy móc): hư
40. go on = continue: tiếp tục
41. go over: xem lại
42. go out (ánh sáng, lửa, đèn): tắt
43. go up: lớn lên, trưởng thành = grow up, (giá cả): tăng lên
44. go down: (giá cả): giảm xuống
45. hold up = stop =delay: hoãn lại, ngừng
46. hurry up: làm gấp
47. keep on = continue: tiếp tục
48. keep up with: theo kịp , bắt kịp .
49. lay down: đề ra
50. let down: khiến ai thất vọng
51. lie down: nằm nghỉ
52. jot down = make a quick note of something: ghi nhanh
53. look after: chăm sóc
54. look at: nhìn
55. look down on sb = coi thường
56. look up to sb = respect: kính trọng
57. look up: tìm , tra cứu ( trong sách , từ điển )
58. look for: tìm kiếm
59. make out = understand: hiểu
60. make up = invent , put sth together: phát minh, trộn
61. pass away = die: chết
62. put on: mặc (quần áo) , mang (giày) , đội (mũ) , mở (đèn)
63. put out = make st stop burning , produce: dập tắt , sản xuất
64. put off = postpone : hoãn lại
65. put up = build : xây dựng
66. result in = lead to = cause: gây ra
67. speak up : nói to , nói thẳng
68. set off = begin : khỏi hành
69. set up = establish : thành lập
70. set out/ set off: khởi hành
71. stand by : ủng hộ
72. stand for: là viết tắt của…
73. take after = resemble : giống
74. take off : cởi (quần áo, giày, mũ ); (máy bay) cất cánh
75. take over = take responsible for st /V-ing:đảm nhận trách nhiệm
76. take up = start doing: bắt đầu tham gia
77. try out: thử
78. try on: mặc thử (quần áo)
79. turn down: gạt bỏ, bác bỏ
80. turn off : khóa , tắt (đèn, máy móc, động cơ …)
81. turn on : mở (đèn, máy móc, động cơ …)
82. turn round : quay lại, thay đổi hướng
83. turn up : đến = arrive = appear (xuất hiện)
84. wait up (for): thức đợi ai
85. wash away: cuốn trôi đi, quét sạch
86. wash up : rửa bát đĩa .
87. watch out : đề phòng, chú ý
88. wipe out = remove, destroy completely : xóa bỏ, phá hủy