**CHUYÊN ĐỀ 21. VIẾT LẠI CÂU**

**MỘT SỐ CẤU TRÚC VIẾT LẠI CÂU**

**Các Trường Hợp Viết Lại Câu**

* Dùng 1 cấu trúc nào đó trong Tiếng Anh
* Dùng dạng khác của từ
* Chuyển từ chủ động sang bị động
* Chuyển từ câu trực tiếp sang gián tiếp
* Các trường hợp về đảo ngữ…

**Chú ý khi viết lại câu**

* Chú ý về thì: câu được viết lại phải cùng thì với câu đã cho.
* Chú ý về ngữ pháp: câu được viết lại phải đúng về ngữ pháp.
* Chú ý về nghĩa của câu sau khi viết phải không đổi so với câu ban đầu.

**Phương pháp học dạng bài này**

Phương pháp: sưu tập và làm càng nhiều mẫu câu càng tốt, sau đó đọc đi đọc lại nhiều lần cho thuộc lòng.

**Một số dạng bài cơ bản**

1. **It takes sb khoảng thời gian to do sth = sb spend khoảng thời gian doing sth**

VD: It took her 3 hours to get to the city centre.

= She spent 3 hours getting to the city centre.

1. **Understand = tobe aware of**

VD: Do you understand the grammar structure?

= Are you aware of the grammar structure?

1. **Like = tobe interested in = enjoy = keen on**

VD: She likes politics

= She is interested in politics

1. **Because + clause = because of + N**

VD: He can’t move because his leg was broken.

= He can’t move because of his broken leg.

1. **Although + clause = despite + N = in spite of + N**

VD: Although she is old, she can compute very fast

= Despite / In spite of her old age, she can compute very fast

1. **Succeed in doing sth = manage to do sth**

VD: We succeeded in digging the Panama cannel

= We managed to dig the Panama cannel

1. **Cấu trúc: …. too + adj (for sb) to do sth:** quá *để* làm gì
VD: She is so beautiful that everybody loves her.

= It is such a beautiful girl that everybody loves her.

**Adj/ Adv + enough (for sb) to do sth:** *đủ để* làm gì
VD: This car is safe enough for him to drive.

 The policeman ran quickly enough to catch the robber.

1. **Cấu trúc: prefer sb to do sth = would rather sb Vpast sth:** thích, muốn ai làm gì
VD: I’prefer you (not) to smoke here

= I’d rather you (not) smoked here

1. **Prefer doing sth to doing sth**: thích làm gì h*ơ*n làm gì

**Would rather do sth than do sth**

VD: She prefers staying at home to going out

= She’d rather stay at home than go out

1. **Can = tobe able to = tobe possible**
2. **Harly + had +S + Vpp when S + Vpast:** ngay sau khi... thì…

**No sooner + had +S + Vpp than S + Vpast**

VD: As soon as I left the house, he appeared

= Harly had I left the house when he appeared

= No sooner had I left the house than he appeared

1. **Not………..any more : không còn nữa No longer + dạng đảo ngữ S no more V**

VD: I don’t live in the courtryside anymore

= No longer do I live in the coutryside

= I no more live in the coutryside

1. **At no time + dạng đảo ngữ:** không khi nào, chẳng khi nào VD: I don’t think she loves me

= At no time do I think she loves me

1. **Tobe not worth = there is no point in doing sth**: không *đá*ng làm gì
2. **Tobe not worth doing sth = there is no point in doing sth**: không *đá*ng, vô ích làm gì VD: It’s not worth making him get up early

There is no point in making him getting early

1. **It seems that = it appears that = it is likely that =it look as if/ as though**: d*ườ*ng nh*ư* rằng VD: It seems that he will come late

= It appears that / it is likely he will come late

= He is likely to come late.

= It look as if he will come late

1. Although + clause = Despite + Nound/gerund
2. **S + V + N = S + be + adj**
3. **S + be + adj = S + V + O**
4. **S + be accustomed to + Ving = S + be used to +Ving /N**
5. **S + often + V = S + be used to +Ving /N**

VD: Nana often cried when she meets with difficulties.

= Nana is used to crying when she meets with difficulties

1. This is the first time + S + have + PII = S+be + not used to + Ving/N

VD: This is the first time I have seen so many people crying at the end of the movie.

= I was not used to seeing so many people crying at the end of the movie.

1. S + would prefer = S + would rather S + Past subjunctive (lối cầu khẩn)
2. **S + like sth/doing sth better than sth/doing sth = S + would rather + V + than + V = S + prefer sth/doing sth to sth/doing sth...**

VD: I prefer going shoping to playing volleyball.

= I would rather go shoping than play volleyball.

1. S + V + O = S + find + it (unreal objective) + adj + to + V
2. **It’s one’s duty to do sth = S + be + supposed to do sth**
3. **S + be + PII + to + V = S + be + supposed to do sth**
4. **Imperative verb** (mệnh lệnh) **= S + should (not) + be + PII**
5. **Imperative verb** (mệnh lệnh) **= S + should (not) + do sth**
6. S + like sth = S + be + fond of + sth

VD: I like do collecting stamps.

= I'm fond of collecting stamps.

1. I + let + O + do sth = S + allow + S.O + to do Sth

VD: My boss let him be on leave for wedding.

= My boss allow him to be on leave for wedding.

1. S + once + past verb = S + would to + do sth.
2. **S + present verb (negative) any more = S + would to + do sth.**
3. **S + V + because + S + V = S + V + to + infinitive**

VD: She studies hard because she wants to pass the final examination.

= She studies hard to pass the final examination.

1. S + V + so that/ in order that+ S + V = S + V + to + infinitive
2. **To infinitive or gerund + be + adj = It + be + adj + to + V**
3. **S + V + and + S + V = S + V + both ... and**
4. **S + V + not only ... + but also = S + V + both ... and**
5. **S + V + both ... and ... = S + V + not only ... but also...**

VD: He translated fast and correctly.

= He translated not only fast but also correctly.

1. S1+simple present+and+S2+simple futher =If+S1 + simple present + S2 + simple futher.
2. **S1+didn’t + V1 + Because + S2 + didn’t + V2 = If Clause**
3. **Various facts given** = Mệnh *đề* if thể hiện *đ*iều trái ng*ượ*c thực tế.
4. S1 + V1 + if + S2 + V2(phủ định)= S1 + V1 + Unless + S2 + V2 (khẳng *đị*nh)
5. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + when + adj clause.**
6. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + where + adj clause.**
7. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + whom + adj clause.**
8. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + which + adj clause.**
9. **S + V + O = S + be + noun + that + adj clause.**
10. **S + V + if + S + V (phu dinh) = S + V + unless + S + V** (khẳng dinh)
11. **S + be + scared of sth = S + be + afraid of + sth**
12. **Let’s + V = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive**
13. **In my opinion = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive** (quan *đ*iểm của tôi)
14. S + advise = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive
15. **Why don’t you do sth? = S + suggest + that + S + present subjunctive**
16. **S + get + sb + to do sth = S + have + sb + do sth**

VD: She gets him to spend more time with her.

= She have him spend more time with her.

1. S + aks + sb + to do sth = S + have + sb + do sth

VD: Police asked him to identify the other man in the next room.

= Police have him identify the other man in the next room.

1. S + request + sb + to do sth= S + have + sb + do sth

VD: The teacher request students to learn by heart this poem.

= The teacher have students learn by heart this poem.

1. S + want + sb + to do sth = S + have + sb + do sth

VD: I want her to lend me

= I have her lend me.

1. S + V + no + N = S + be + N-less

VD: She always speaks no care.

= She is always careless about her words.

1. S + be + adj + that + S + V = S + be + adj + to + V

VD: Study is necessary that you will get a good life in the future.

= Study is necessary to get a good life in the future.

1. **S + be + adj + prep = S + V + adv**

VD: My students are very good at Mathematics.

= My students study Mathematics well.

1. **S + remember + to do Sth = S + don’t forget + to do Sth**

VD: I remember to have a Maths test tomorrow = I don't forget to have a Maths test tomorrow.

1. **It + be + adj = What + a + adj + N!**

VD: It was an interesting film.

= What an interesting film!

1. **S + V + adv = How + adj + S + be ...**

VD: She washes clothes quickly.

= How quick she is to wash clothes.

1. **S + be + ing-adj = S + be +ed-adj**
2. **S + V = S + be + ed-adj**

**74. S + V + Khoảng thời gian = It + take + (sb) + Khoảng thời gian + to + V**

VD: She have learned English for 5 years.

= It takes her 5 year to learn English.

1. **S + be + too + adj + (for s.o) + to + V = S + be + so + adj + that + S + can’t + V**

VD: The water is too hot for Peter to drink.

= The water is so hot that Peter can't drink

1. **S + V + too + adv + to + V = S + V + so + adv + that + S + can’t + V**
2. **S + be + so + adj + that + S + V = S + be + not + adj + enough + to + V**
3. **S + be + too + adj + to + V = S + be + not + adj + enough + to + V**
4. **S + V + so + adv + that + S + V = It + V + such + (a/an) + N(s) + that + S +V**

VD: He speaks so soft that we can’t hear anything.

= He does not speak softly.

80.Because + clause = Because of + noun/gerund

VD: Because she is absent from school.

= Because of her absence from school.