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BÀI TẬP: TỪ ĐỒNG NGHĨA - TỪ TRÁI NGHĨA

Biên soạn: **Hoàng Việt Hưng**

Page: **English - Trick Master**

Group: **Hội những người quyết tâm đạt điểm 8 môn tiếng Anh thi Đại học.**

* Ngoài từ vựng ra thì chú ý **DỊCH CẢ CÂU** vì xu hướng ra đề gần đây của bộ là cho từ cho sẵn rất khó nhưng lại **đễ dàng suy luận**. Nhớ dịch câu trước khi quyết định đáp án.

* Khi làm bài hãy nhìn lại **YÊU CẦU ĐỀ** để xem là đang làm **CLOSEST** hay **OPPOSITE** nhé ! Vì rất nhiều bạn đang làm **OPPOSITE** mà cứ nhầm sang **CLOSEST**.

<=> Phần **OPPOSITE** chắc chắn cho 1 lựa chọn là **CLOSEST** cho từ cho sẵn !

Từ Đồng Nghĩa..... 2

Đáp án..... 7

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TỪ ĐỒNG NGHĨA

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) **CLOSEST** in meaning to the **underlined** word(s) in each of the following questions.

Câu 1. His new work has enjoyed a very good **review** from critics and readers.
A. viewing B. regard C. opinion D. look

Câu 2. Such problems as haste and inexperience are a **universal** feature of youth.
A. marked B. separated C. shared D. hidden

Câu 3. We have lived there for years and **grown fond of the surroundings**. That is why we do not want to leave.
A. possessed by the surroundings B. planted many trees in the surroundings
C. loved the surroundings D. haunted by the surroundings

Câu 4. As tourism is more developed, people worry about the damage to the **flora and fauna** of the island.
A. mountains and forests B. flowers and trees
C. fruits and vegetables D. plants and animals

Câu 5. It is such a prestigious university that only excellent students **are entitled to** a full scholarship each year.
A. are given the right to B. are refused the right to
C. have the right to refuse D. have the obligation to

Câu 6. The repeated **commercials** on TV distract many viewers from watching their favourite films.
A. businesses B. economics C. advertisements D. contests

Câu 7. The works of such men as the English philosophers John Locke and Thomas Hobbes helped **pave the way for** academic freedom in the modern sense.
A. terminate B. prevent C. initiate D. lighten

Câu 8. E-cash cards are the main means of all transactions in a **cashless** society.
A. cash-starved B. cash-strapped C. cash-in-hand D. cash-free

Câu 9. Many scientists agree that global warming poses great **threats** to all species on Earth.
A. risks B. annoyances C. fears D. irritations

Câu 10. Although they hold similar political views, their religious beliefs present a **striking contrast**.
A. minor comparison B. interesting resemblance
C. significant difference D. complete coincidence

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Câu 11. These were the people who **advocated** using force to stop school violence.

- A. openly criticised
B. publicly said
C. publicly supported
D. strongly condemned

Câu 12. Within a week on display at the exhibition, the painting was hailed as **a masterpiece**.

- A. an expensive work of art
B. a down-to-earth work of art
C. an excellent work of art
D. a large work of art

Câu 13. Many parents may fail to recognize and respond to their children's needs until frustration **explodes** into difficult or uncooperative behavior.

- A. slowly reaches the boiling point
B. suddenly becomes uncontrollable
C. stays under pressure
D. remains at an unchanged level

Câu 14. Those children who stay longer hours at school than at home tend to spend their formative years **in the company of** others with similar aims and interests.

- A. forming a new business company
B. being separated from peers
C. enjoying the care of parents
D. being together with friends

Câu 15. "A friend in need is a friend indeed": Our friends have voiced their strong criticism of China's **escalation of tension** on our continental shelf.

- A. easing the tension
B. improving the condition
C. facing the reality
D. worsening the situation

Câu 16. Now many people who shop at a **heath** food store instead of a local supermarket are much more likely to find a healthy, sugar-free beverage.

- A. full of preservatives
B. harmful to heath
C. convenient to prepare
D. beneficial to heath

Câu 17. Even though the mountain was very steep and the climb was **hazardous**, several adventurous tourists managed to reach the top.

- A. causing a lot of risks
B. bringing excitement
C. resulting in depression
D. costing a lot of money

Câu 18. Dozens of applicants showed up for the vacant position, but only a **handful** of them were shortlisted for the interview.

- A. class
B. hand
C. small number
D. small amount

Câu 19. Just like **hearing** infants who start first with simple syllable babbling, then put more syllables together to sound like real sentences and questions, deaf babies follow the same pattern.

- A. able to hear
B. physically abnormal
C. obedient to patterns
D. hard of hearing

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Câu 20. Thanks to the invention of the microscope, biologists can now gain **insights** into the nature of the human cell.

- A. far-sighted views
 B. spectacular sightings
 C. deep understanding
 D. in-depth studies

Câu 21. When Susan invited us to dinner, she really showed off her **culinary** talents. She prepared a feast – a huge selection of dishes that were simply mouth-watering.

- A. concerning nutrition and health
 B. involving hygienic conditions and diseases
 C. relating to medical knowledge
 D. having to do with food and cooking

Câu 22. Suddenly, it began to rain heavily, so all the summer hikers got **drenched** all over.

- A. very tired
 B. refreshed
 C. completely wet
 D. cleansed

Câu 23. “It’s no use talking to me about metaphysics. It’s **a closed book to me.**”

- B. a book that is never opened
 A. an object that I really love
 C. a subject that I don’t understand
 D. a theme that I like to discuss

Câu 24. Not until all their demands had been **turned down** did the workers decide to go on strike for more welfare.

- A. rejected
 B. sacked
 C. reviewed
 D. deleted

Câu 25. Environmentalists appeal to the government to enact laws to stop factories from **discharging** toxic chemicals into the sea.

- A. releasing
 B. producing
 C. obtaining
 D. dismissing

Câu 26. The overall aim of the book is to help **bridge the gap** between theory and practice, particularly in language teaching.

- A. increase the understanding
 B. reduce the differences
 C. minimise the limitations
 D. construct a bridge

Câu 27. The student service centre will try their best to **assist** students in finding a suitable part-time job.

- A. help
 B. allow
 C. make
 D. employ

Câu 28. My sister is a very **diligent** student. She works very hard at every subject.

- A. clever
 B. practical
 C. studious
 D. helpful

Câu 29. Students are expected to always **adhere to** school regulations.

- A. question
 B. violate
 C. disregard
 D. follow

Câu 30. A number of programs have been initiated to provide food and shelter for **the underprivileged** in the remote areas of the country.

- A. rich citizens
 B. active members
 C. poor inhabitants
 D. enthusiastic people

TỪ TRÁI NGHĨA

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Câu 1. Fruit and vegetables grew in abundance on the island. The islanders even exported the surplus.

- A. excess B. sufficiency C. small quantity D. large quantity

Câu 2. There is growing concern about the way man has destroyed the environment.

- A. ease B. attraction C. consideration D. speculation

Câu 3. After five days on trial, the court found him innocent of the crime and he was released.

- A. guilty B. naive C. benevolent D. innovative

Câu 4. affluent families find it easier to support their children financially.

- A. Well-off B. Impoverished C. Wealthy D. Privileged

Câu 5. Population growth rates vary among regions and even among countries within the same region.

- A. restrain B. stay unchanged C. remain unstable D. fluctuate

Câu 6. In some countries, the disease burden could be prevented through environmental improvements.

- A. something to suffer B. something enjoyable
C. something sad D. something to entertain

Câu 7. The consequences of the typhoon were disastrous due to the lack of precautionary measures.

- A. damaging B. beneficial C. severe D. physical

Câu 8. Vietnam's admission to the World Trade Organisation (WTO) has promoted its trade relations with other countries.

- A. boosted B. expanded C. restricted D. balanced

Câu 9. We are now a 24/7 society where shops and services must be available all hours.

- A. an active society B. an inactive society
C. a physical society D. a working society

Câu 10. A chronic lack of sleep may make us irritable and reduces our motivation to work.

- A. uncomfortable B. responsive C. calm D. miserable

Câu 11. We'd better speed up if we want to get there in time.

- A. slow down B. turn down C. put down D. lie down

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Câu 12. She is a very **generous** old woman. She has given most of her wealth to a charity organization.

- A. mean B. amicable C. kind D. hospitable

Câu 13. Her **thoughtless** comments made him very angry.

- A. honest B. kind C. pleasant D. thoughtful

Câu 14. We **run a very tight ship** here, and we expect all our employees to be at their desks by eight o'clock and take good care of their own business.

- A. organize things inefficiently B. manage an inflexible system
C. run faster than others D. have a good voyage

Câu 15. Any student who **neglects** his or her homework is unlikely to do well at school.

- A. approves of B. attends to C. puts off D. looks for

Câu 16. It is widely known that the excessive use of pesticides is producing a **detrimental** effect on the local groundwater.

- A. useless B. harmless C. damaging D. fundamental

Câu 17. His dreamlike villa in the new residential quarter is the **envy** of his friends.

- A. something that everybody looks for B. something that everybody dreams of
C. something that nobody wants D. something that nobody can afford

Câu 18. Sorry, I can't come to your party. I am **snowed under with** work at the moment.

- A. busy with B. free from C. relaxed about D. interested in

Câu 19. Basically, everything is the same; however, there may be some **minor** changes to the schedule.

- A. big B. sudden C. gradual D. small

Câu 20. Drivers are advised to get enough petrol because filling stations are **few and far between** on the highway.

- A. easy to find B. difficult to access C. unlikely to happen D. impossible to reach

Câu 21. We managed to get to school **in time** despite the heavy rain.

- A. earlier than a particular moment B. later than expected
C. early enough to do something D. as long as expected